

puma.hana. Var. of *pumehana*. (Ioba 31.20.) **ho'o.-puma.hana.** Var. of *ho'opumehana*. *Ā ho'opumehana iā lākou iho* (Ioane 18.18), warming themselves.

pū mai'a. n. Banana stalk. *Nui pū mai'a*, large as a banana stalk [a weakling]. *He wa'a pū mai'a*, a canoe with straight, rounded hull. *'I'o pū mai'a*, straight grain [as in wood].

pū makani. 1. Same as *pūhi'u*. *Lit.*, wind horn. 2. n. Air gun.

pū mana.mana. n. Stalk with many branches, said of a person with many descendants.

pumehana. nvs. Warm, warm-hearted; warmth, affection. *Me ke aloha pumehana*, with warm aloha. **ho'o.-pumehana.** To warm, heat.

pumi, bumi. n. Boom or spar, as of a ship. *Eng.*

pū mī.kini. n. Machine gun.

puna. 1. n. Spring (of water). Cf. *pūnāwai*. *Puna-hou* (place), new spring. *Wai puna*, spring water. (PPN *puna*.) 2. n. Coral, lime, plaster, mortar, whitewash, calcium; coral container, as for dye, coral rubber. *E lawe 'oia i ka puna hou e hamo i ka hale* (Oihk. 14.42), and he shall take new plaster and plaster the house. (PPN *punga*.) 3. n. Section between joints or nodes, as of bamboo or sugar cane. 4. n. Cuttlebone, as of octopus. 5. Short for *kupuna* as a term of address. 6. Short for *punalua*. **ho'o.puna.** Same as *ho'opunalua*. 7. vi. To paddle with the hands, as to start a surfboard on its way to catch a wave. *Rare*. 8. n. Spoon (preceded by *ke*). *Eng. Ke iho iholā ke puna*, the spoon is let down [the lower lip, of a pouter].

-puna-. See *kapuna, mo'opuna, punahele, punalua*.

puna hamo. n. Mortar. *Lit.*, plastering coral.

puna.hele. nvs. A favorite or pet; to treat as a favorite (children were often treated as favorites; they might be carried on the grandparent's shoulders, and songs were composed for them); favoritism. (This word may have the *loa'a*-type of construction; see Gram. 4.4.) *No kēia punahele o 'Au-kele i kō lākou makuakāne*, because their father made a favorite of 'Au-kele. **ho'o.puna.-hele.** To treat as a favorite, make a favorite, indulge. *Hō'ike ka makua i kona ho'opunahele i kāna wahine* (Kep. 165), the parent showed how he treated his wife as a great favorite. (PCP *f,sjele*.)

puna.helu. vs. Moldy, mildewed. *Ua 'Tī, ua punahelu o loko* (chant), sour, moldy within. **ho'o.puna.helu.** To grow moldy, musty; to cause mildew.

puna.kameki. n. See *kameki*.

puna.kōa. n. A barely visible rainbow. (GP 8.)

puna.kōa. n. White coral, as cast ashore by the sea. (GP 16.)

puna.kī. n. Teaspoon.

puna.kī.'o'e. n. Ladle. *Lit.*, dipping spoon.

puna.lua. n. Formerly, spouses sharing a spouse, as two husbands of a wife, or two wives of a husband; also, wives of brothers, husbands of sisters (no sexual privileges); sister-in-law (Ruta 1.15). *Kona punalua*, his *punalua*. *Lili punalua*, bitter jealousy of a rival. *'Ōpū punalua*, evil disposition; hating, malevolent, hateful. **ho'o.puna.lua.** To attain or have the *punalua* relationship, to pretend to be a *punalua*. (PCP *punalua*.)

pū.nana. 1. nvs. Nest, gathering place, shelter, hive; to nest. *Fig.*, home. *Pūnana ka manu i Haili*, the bird nests at Haili. *E make auane'i au i loko o ku'u pūnana* (Ioba 29.18); I shall die within my nest. *He aikāne, he pūnana na ke onaona*, a friend is a nest of fragrance. **ho'o.pū.nana.** To make a nest, to settle in a nest or over young; to sit on eggs, as a hen; to take shelter. *Ho'opūnana ka mana'o*, to set the mind on, plan, focus attention on. 2. n. A variety of sweet potato. 3. n. A process of making women's *pā'u*; white tapa.

puna.nā. Same as *nanā*, surly.

pū.nana.ke'o.ke'o. n. White tapa used for making *pā'u*.

pū.nana.manu. n. A fern (*Asplenium caudatum*), 60 cm high or more, known from Polynesia west into Africa. It resembles the *kupukupu*, but the narrow-oblong divi-

sions of the frond taper to sharp points, and the spores are borne in oblique lines, not in dots. *Lit.*, bird nest.

pū.nana.meli. n. Beehive.

pū.nanana. n. 1. Same as *nananana*, a species of spider. 2. Spider's web.

puna.nui. n. Large spoon, serving spoon (preceded by *ke*).

puna.pō.haku.palu.palu. n. Gypsum.

puna.puna. 1. vs. Mealy, firm, not soft or soggy, as taro or sweet potato. 2. Redup. of *puna* 3; jointed. *He punapuna noho'i e like me ke kō* (For. 5:607), jointed too, like sugar cane [of kava]. (KL line 60.) 3. vs. Scattered, wind-blown, pulverized. *Rare*.

pū.nauē. Short for *pu'unaue*.

pū.nā.wai. n. Water spring. *He pūnāwai e inu 'ia* (FS 229), a spring with potable water. (PPN *pu(u)naawai*.)

Pū.nā.wai-ēa. n. Rain name. *Lit.*, spray [of] rain.

pū.nā.welē. vs. Fine, as a spider's web; thin.

pū.nā.welē.welē, punawelēwelē. n. Cobweb, spider web; spinning spider. *Kāhihi ka puka o ka hale i ka pūnāwelēwelē*, the door of the house is tangled with cobwebs [the house is vacant]. (PPN *kalewelēwele*, PCP *puungaawelēwele*.)

pū.nē'ē. 1. n. Movable couch; *pew* (*rare*), table (Mar. 7.4). Cf. the immovable *hikie'e*. 2. vi. To crawl or move humbly, as formerly towards a high chief; to move along, as fine rain.

pū.nē'ē.nē'ē. Redup. of *pūne'e* 2.

pū.nēki. vi. To cluster, as leaves. *Rare*.

punēlu. Same as *nenelu*. *Rare*.

pū.nē.nē. Same as *'ai-a-ka-nēnē*, a plant.

puni. 1. vs. Surrounded, controlled; overcome, as in battle or by emotion; to pervade, gain control of; to enclose (*loa'a*-type construction; Gram. 4.4). *Puni i ka maka'u*, overcome with fear. *Ulu puni i ka huhū*, to grow extremely angry. *Ka wā e puni ai 'o Hawai'i iā 'Umi* (FS 125), the time that 'Umi would control all Hawai'i. **ho'o.puni.** To surround, enclose, get control of, besiege. *Ho'opuni akule*, to drive *akule* fish into nets by surrounding them. *Ua ho'opuni 'ia 'o Ka-welo i ka weliweli* (FS 93), Ka-welo was filled with terror. (PPN *puni*.) 2. nvt. To be fond of, desire, covet, like, be partial to; devoted; a favorite thing, delight, love. Cf. *puni 'ai, puni kālā, puni kaula, puni koko, puni le'ale'a, puni nani, puni waiwai*. **ho'o.puni.** To be charmed by, desire greatly. 3. vs. Deceived, deluded; to believe a lie. Cf. *puni wale. Mai noho 'oe ā puni . . .*, don't you believe . . . **ho'o.puni.** To deceive, fool, delude. 4. nvs. Completed, terminated, as a period of pregnancy; completely, all. *Ua hāpai, kokoke nō i puni* (1 Sam. 4.19), to be with child, nearing completion. *Ua pōholehole ka 'ili a puni* (FS 109), the skin was completely covered with bruises. *Ka puni 'ana o ka haneli makahiki*, centennial. 5. n. A fine-meshed net. Also *nae, naepuni*. 6. nv. An even number; to be such. See 'oi 3.

punia. 1. Pas/imp. of *puni* 1-4. *Ke 'ala o ka laua'e, punia ai ka nahele* (chant), the fragrance of *laua'e* fern permeates the forest. *Aloha wale ku'u kaikunāne ē, ua punia au* (dirge), alas for my brother, I am overcome with grief. 2. n. Head cold. 3. n. A kind of coconut, the husk of which is chewed for its sweet juice.

puni 'ai. nvt. Fond of eating; glutton.

puni.hai. vs. Fearful, afraid; to run off in fear.

pū.niha.niha. Same as *ho'okamaniha*.

puni.hei. vs. Ensnared, entangled, caught, as in a trap; gullible, easily tricked; captivating, fascinating, entrancing. *Mo'olelo punihei*, fascinating tale. *Punihei aku nei au i ka nani o ia pua* (song), I was captivated by the beauty of that flower. **ho'o.puni.hei.** To fascinate, charm, captivate, ensnare, decoy, trap.

puni.hele. vs. Fond of going about from place to place, addicted to travel.

pū.nihi. vs. Lofty, majestic, dignified. *Rare*.

pū.niho. vi. To bristle, as sea urchins. *Rare*.

puni ho'o.pa'a ha'a.wina. vi. Studious, fond of study.