

about 2.5 cm long. Flowers are yellow or orange, large; the fruit is ovoid, about 8 cm long, yellow or purple, spiny. This cactus is a weed in Hawai'i; the fruits are eaten or made into liquor. *Lit.*, fence wall. (Neal 607-8.) In some localities called *pāpipi*. 2. A variety of sweet potato.

pā.nini 'awa'awa. n. The true aloe (*Aloe vera* syn. *A. barbadensis*), a rosette-shaped plant from Africa and the Mediterranean region, with narrow, thick, pale-green leaves, 30 cm long or longer, with prickly edges. The leaves yield a medicine used to treat some kinds of blisters or burns. (Neal 196-7.) Also 'aloe.

panini.kū. n. The name of a seaweed.

pani.ni'o. Same as *nini'o*, spotted. **ho'o.pani.ni'o.** Same as *ho'onini'o*.

pā.nini-o-Ka-puna-hou. n. The night-blooming cereus (*Hylocereus undatus*), a Mexican cactus with succulent, green, jointed, three-winged stems that climb on trees and walls. About 1830 it was brought to Hawai'i, where during summer and fall it bears large numbers of large white flowers which open in the evening and last only until the next morning. (Neal 609-11.) A famous hedge is at Puna-hou School (formerly called Ka-puna-hou). *Lit.*, Ka-puna-hou cactus. Also *pāpipi pua*.

pani'o. vs. Smooth.

pā.ni'o. Same as *ni'o*. **ho'o.pā.ni'o.** Same as *ho'oni'o*, streaked.

pani.ola. Late var. of *paniolo*, cowboy.

pani'ole. n. 1. A variety of sweet potato. 2. A variety of taro.

pani.olo. nvs. 1. Cowboy (sometimes called *paniolo pipi* to distinguish from *paniolo* 2. **ho'o.pani.olo.** To be like a cowboy or pretend to be a cowboy. 2. (*Cap.*) Spaniard, Spain; Spanish. (Spanish, *español*.)

pani'ō.mole. n. Bottle stopper, cork.

pā.ni'o.ni'o. Redup. of *pāni'o*.

pani.pani. 1. Redup. of *pani*, to close. 2. nvt. Coition, or to practice such (vulgar). 3. n. Small outrigger canoe. *Rare*.

pani.pipi. n. Cat's-eye. *Lit.*, shell closure.

pani.po'o. Var. of *panepo'o*.

pani.pū. n. Plug or wad of a gun. *Rare*.

pani puka. n. Door, gate; cover of an opening; beggar sitting near a doorway.

pani pū.pū. n. A cat's-eye, operculum, valve or round substance that closes a shell. *Lit.*, shell closure.

pani wai. n. Dam, sluice, levee, dike.

pano. nvs. Dark, as clouds; obscure, black, shiny-black, deep blue-black. *Fig.*, unapproachable as the unknown, said of very high chiefs believed to be of divine descent. Cf. *pano pa'u*. *He pano ke ali'i, he weo ke kanaka* (saying), the chief is obscure, the commoner is scarlet [in the sunlight, obvious]. **ho'o.pano.** To cause darkness; to make mysterious, unknown, unfathomable; same as above. (PCP *pango*.)

panoa. vs. Barren, arid, desert, dry, hot, parched. Also 'anoa. *Ko'a panoa* (For. 6:501), dry coral bank, as at low tide. *Panoa e like me ka wao akua* (Zep. 2.13) a dry waste like the wilderness. **ho'o.panoa.** Caus/sim.; to cause barrenness.

pā.noa. 1. vs. Easily taken, of a woman at the beck and call of any man. *Lit.*, touch freely. 2. n. Lightweight wood. *Rare*.

panoa.noa. Full of holes, cracked. (And.)

pā.noa.noa. 1. Redup. of *panoa*. 2. vs. Scarce, very rare. *Pānoanoa ka mā'alo'alo 'ana a ka i'a*, fish rarely passed there.

pāno.ēa. Same as *pānauea*. *Rare*.

pano.hi'i.aka. n. A bird (no data).

pā.noho.noho. n. 1. The young of the *nenuē*, a fish. 2. A seaweed.

pano.nono. vs. Full of holes, cracks; cracked. *Rare*.

pā.no'o. Same as *pao'o*, fish. (PCP *panoko*.)

pā.no'o.no'o. 1. Same as *ho'omana'o*. 2. Same as *pā-noanoa*. 3. n. A seaweed.

pano.pano. Redup. of *pano*. *Ao panopano*, thick cloud. 'O *pano ia*, 'o *panopano* 'o *Kāne i ka pō panopano i*

hānau (KL line 386-7), a darkness, a dark darkness, Kāne born in the deep dark night. **ho'o.pano.pano.** Redup. of *ho'opano*. 'Ele'ele Hilo ē, *ho'opanopano i ka ua*, Hilo is black, darkened in the rain. (PCP *pango-pango*.)

pano pa'u. vs. Glossy, glistening black, sooty-black; black streaks in grain of wood.

pano.pa'ū. vs. Somewhat wet. *Rare*.

pā.no'u.no'u. vs. Short, stumpy, thick.

pā.no'ū.no'ū. vs. Somewhat wet. *Rare*.

pā.nuhu. 1. Probably same as *pānuhunuhu* 1. 2. vs. Thrifty, as of plants. *Rare*.

pā.nuhu.nuhu. 1. n. Stareye parrot fish (*Calotomus sandvicensis*), said to be second growth stage of *uhu*. Also *pōnuhunuhu*, *pāuhu*. 2. Same as *pānuhu* 2.

pā.nū.nū. Perhaps the same as *pānuhunuhu*, or a different type of *uhu*.

panunu.kua.hiwi. n. A native member of the gourd family (*Sicyos cucumerinus*), a more or less climbing herb with variable leaves, which range from entire and rounded to many-lobed. The fruit is narrow, about 2.5 cm long, grooved, one-seeded.

pā.nu'u. Same as *pānuhu* 1, 2. *Rare*.

pao. 1. vt. To scoop out, dub out, as a log for a canoe, or as of the action of the sea on the coast; to peck, chisel out, gouge, undermine, erode, bore. *Fig.*, blunt, cruel, harsh in speech; to rebuke; digging, scooping, etc. (preceded by *ke*). Cf. *paokē'e*, *paokoke*, *paomoni*. *Pōhaku pao*, stone chisel. *Ua pao 'ia 'o Pua e ka hoahānau*, Pua was rebuked by the cousin. *Pao ka lima*, 'ae ka waha, the hand bores from below, the mouth says yes. (PEP *pa'o*.) 2. vt. To insert, stick in, as wood into a fire; to stoke, as coal into a furnace. Cf. *imu pao*, *pao ahi*. 3. n. Cave, pit, cavern. *Lua pao*, pit cave, as for burial. 4. n. Arch of a bridge, bridge.

paoa. 1. nvs. Strongly odoriferous; a strong odor, whether pleasant or unpleasant. *Paoa ke 'ala o ka na'ena'e* (song), the perfume of the *na'ena'e* is strong. *Iwi paoa*, lucky; *lit.*, fragrant bones. [But cf. *paoa* 2]. 'O *ka hana ia a ka lawai'a iwi paoa*, that is the way of the lucky fisherman. 2. nvs. Unlucky, unsuccessful, as in fishing or sex; bad luck. [But cf. *iwi paoa* under *paoa* 1.] *Na wai e 'ole ka paoa, ua kāhea kua 'ia*, who can help having bad luck, when called from behind the back. 3. vt. To have a taste or desire for (usually used with *waha*, mouth). *Paoa ka waha i ke kanaka*, the mouth loves the taste of man [said of a shark]. 4. *Rare* var. of *pawa*, predawn. See ex., *alaula*.

pā.ōa. n. The divining rod by which Pele tested the suitability of areas for excavation on the island of Nihoa, at various places on O'ahu (Salt Lake, Punchbowl, Diamond Head, Maka-pu'u), and on Maui. Finally she planted the staff at Pana-'ewa, Hawai'i, and it became a tree. (PH x-xii.)

pao ahi. nv. To stoke a fire; stoker. *Lit.*, fire inserter.

pā.o'i.o'i. vs. Imperfect, as in speech. *Rare*.

pā.o'ī.o'ī. vi. To limp.

paoka, paoda. n. Powder. *Eng.*

pao.ke'e. nvt. To slander, betray, defame; slanderer, traitor.

pao.koke. vt. To betray one's relatives or those close (*koke*) to one.

pā.ōla. nvs. Quick recovery from sickness; quick healing; to recover or heal quickly. Cf. *pāmake*. *Rare*.

pā'olo. *Rare* var. of *pū'olo*.

pao.moni. vt. To contend with, make war on. *Rare*.

paona. n. Pound (*Eng.*), balance, scales, weight. Cf. *kaupaona*. *Mea 'ono paona*, pound cake. *Ho'onui nā paona*, to gain weight.

paona kau.like. n. Balance, scales. *Lit.*, equally placed poundage.

paona keiki. n. Baby scales.

pā.oni. nvt. Disagreement, argument, contention; to argue, quarrel; envy (*Biblical*). **ho'o.pā.oni.** To cause quarrel, strife; to argue.

pā.oni.oni. Redup. of *pāoni*. **ho'o.pā.oni.oni.** Redup. of *ho'opāoni*.