

Kua-kini), the rain falling in single drops, in double drops, the many drops, raindrops, rain in streams. *Hana ka uluna i ka paka o ka ua*, work the pillow during the dropping of rain [i.e., might as well rest when it's raining]. (PCP *pata*.) 4. Same as *kākala*, cartilage. 5. n. Ka'ū name for 'ōpakapaka, a fish. 6. n. Tobacco (*Nicotiana tabacum*), a hairy annual herb from tropical America, which may grow nearly 2 m high, introduced to Hawai'i in about 1812. It was tried out unsuccessfully from 1908 to 1929 as a possible industry. Plants are now growing both wild and cultivated. (Neal 752.) Wild tobacco (*Nicotiana glauca*). (Neal 751.) 7. n. Butter (usually follows *waiū*). Eng. 8. Also *bata*. n. Curds. (Kin. 18.8, KJV.) Eng. 9. n. Bugger. Eng.

**pāka**. 1. n. Park. Eng. 2. vt. To park, as a car. Eng.

**pā.kā**. 1. Var. of *pāka'a* 1. 'T'o *pākā*, lean meat. 2. vt. To cut in long slices, to hack, as pig or fish for salting; to cut back, as a plant. 3. vt. To scramble, as eggs. *Hua pākā*, scrambled eggs, omelet. 4. vi. To surf, as with canoe, board, or body; to skim, as a surfing canoe; to skip stones. 5. n. Sinker on a fish line for deep-sea fishing. (For. 4:293.) 6. vt. To fish with hook and line but no pole, as *ulua*. Also *kākā*. 7. Var. of *pākākā* 1. 8. vs. Wrinkled. Rare. Cf. *pākāeaea*, *pakalua*. 9. Same as *hoka*, to strain. Rare.

**pā.kā'a**. 1. vs. Lean, as meat. 2. Var. of 'āka'a. 3. vt. To converse, tell interesting tales or anecdotes. Rare.

**pā.kā'au**. vt. Forty at a time; to divide by forty or distribute to forty. See ex., *pāhoe*.

**pā.kā'a.wili**. Same as *pāka'uwili*, *ka'awili*; spiral. *Ke ahi e pāka'awili ana iāia iho* (Ezek. 1.4), the fire enfolding itself.

**pā.kā.ēa.ēa**. vs. Wrinkled. Cf. *pākā* 8. 'Ai ka lani iā Hawai'i, kau ka pākāeaea i luna (For. 6:386), the heavenly chief rules Hawai'i, [he] is covered with wrinkles.

**pākaha**. n. A native herb (*Lepechinia [Sphacele] hastata*) found only at altitudes of 600 to 1800 m on East Maui. It is a mint, 1 to 1.5 m high, more or less downy, with large leaves and clustered, narrow red-violet flowers. (Neal 732.)

**pā.kaha**. 1. vt. To cheat, fleece, plunder, rob, raid; robbery, raid, etc. See song, 'ānulu. *Pākaha mai ka lewa*, air raid. **ho'o.pā.kaha**. To cause to cheat. 2. n. A kind of shell, perhaps a conch. See *maile pākaha*.

**pā.kaha.kaha**. n. A native fern (*Pleopeltis thunbergiana*), with related forms in Asia and Africa, common on forest trees. A creeping, underground stem bears erect, short-stemmed, narrow fronds 15 to 30 cm long. (Neal 25.) Also 'ēkaha 'ākōlea, *pua'akuhinia*.

**paka hanu.hanu**. n. Snuff. Lit., inhaling tobacco.

**pā kā.heā**. nv. Welcoming call; to call in welcome. *Lohe mai i ka pā kāheā a ke Ko'olau-wahine*, hear the call of Ko'olau-wahine (a wind).

**pā.kahi**. vt. Singly, once, one at a time, one by one, respectively, separately, apiece, individually; to distribute one at a time or one apiece. *Miki pākahi*, to dip in succession for poi; to eat poi successively.

**paka honi.honi**. n. Snuff. Lit., smelling tobacco.

**pakai**. n. 1. Spleen amaranth (*Amaranthus dubius*), a coarse, erect, spineless, weedy, tropical herb; it looks much like spinach, and the young plants are similarly used. 2. Slender amaranth (*Amaranthus viridis*), resembling the spleen amaranth and used for greens. It differs in its habit of spreading close to the ground. (Neal 334.) Called 'āheahea in some localities and *pakapakai* on Ni'ihau.

**pakai.ēa**. n. 1. Same as *lipahapaha*, sea lettuce. Hawai'i. 2. Same as *halāli'i*, a variety of sugar cane; named for the seaweed. 3. A variety of taro. 4. (Cap.) Name of a wind at Wai-anae, O'ahu. 5. Name of a type of wave at Kai-mū, Hawai'i. (FS 255.)

**pakai.ēle**. n. Young of the *hou*, a fish.

**pā.kai.kai**. 1. vt. To pound, as with a pestle, especially small fish for bait. 2. Same as *pakai* 1, 2. 3. Same as *pakaiea* 1-5.

**pā.kai.kā.wale**. n. A fish, perhaps an 'ōpakapaka.

**pakai kukū**. n. Spiny amaranth (*Amaranthus spinosus*),

a widespread, weedy herb, 30 to 70 or 80 cm high, with many branches bearing narrow or ovate leaves, each leaf with a pair of spines at the base, and male flowers in long spikes. (Neal 333-4.)

**pā.kā.kā**. 1. nvs. Low and broad, especially of a wooden bowl or door; a low, wide wooden bowl, according to Buck the largest ever made. *Puka pākākā* (FS 119), low side door in a house, not the main door, through which one must stoop to enter. *Nīnau pākākā*, leading question. **ho'o.pā.kā.kā**. To shape into a low, wide door or bowl. 2. n. A variety of gourd: squatty, small, used for meat and fish (*ipu kai*). (HP 208.) Also *no'uno'u*. 3. Redup. of *pākā* 2, 3, 4; slab, as of salted pork. 4. vt. To inflate, blow up, as a balloon with air.

**pā.kaka'a**. vi. To roll one at a time. Cf. *kaka'a*. **ho'o.pā.kaka'a**. Caus/sim.; to mill around.

**pā.kakahi**. vt. To distribute one at a time to several; scattered, here and there, as light rain. Cf. *kakahi*, *pākahi*, Gram. 10.3. *E pākakahi aku i ka i'a i kamali'i*, giving the children fish one each, or one at a time.

**paka.kē**. nvi. Gibberish, garbled speech, jibber jabber; to jabber. **ho'o.paka.kē**. To talk thus.

**paka.kēha**. n. Mat spread across a door for privacy. Rare.

**paka.kē'u**. vt. To scold excessively.

**paka.kī**. vi. 1. To talk irrationally, loudly, or contentiously. 2. To skim over the water, as a flying fish.

**paka.kū**. vi. To fall; falling in heavy splotches, as rain. (Kep. 37.)

**pā.kala**. 1. n. Young of the *kala*, a fish. 2. vs. Rough, as skin of *kala*, a fish. 3. Also *bakala*. n. Buckle. Eng.

**pāka lā.hui**. n. National park.

**pā.kala.kala**. 1. n. Gray-backed tern (*Sterna lunata*), also called the bridled, spectacled, or gray wide-awake tern. The forehead is white, as is a broad stripe over the eye; the nape, the top of the head and a stripe through the eye are black; the upper parts are dark ashy, with white beneath. 2. Same as *pākala* 1, 2. 3. n. A coarse, nonedible seaweed (*Galaxaura* spp.). Cf. *kauno'a*, 'ōkala, *pākolekole*, *piliko'a*.

**paka.laki**. nvs. Bad luck, unlucky. Eng. **ho'o.paka.laki**. To cause bad luck.

**paka.lana**. n. The Chinese violet (*Telosma cordata*), which has yellowish-green flowers. (Neal 700-1.) Cf. *miulana*.

**pā.kalē**. n. Second growth stage of the 'ōpakapaka, a fish.

**pā.kali**. 1. vt. To dole out little by little; to decoy fish by doling out bait little by little; a decoy. Cf. *kali*, to wait. 2. Also *batari*. n. Battery. Eng.

**paka.lia**. Pass/imp. of *paka* 1, 2.

**pakali.ao**. n. Codfish. Portuguese.

**pā.kali.kali**. Redup. of *pākali* 1. *Uku pākali*, to pay on the installment plan, little at a time. *Hā'awi pākali*, to pay in irregular installments, to give piecemeal.

**paka.liona, bataliona**. n. Battalion. Eng.

**paka lō.lō**. n. Marijuana, "pot," "grass" (*Cannabis sativa*). Lit., numbing tobacco.

**paka.lua**. vs. Wrinkled, coarse, as skin or bark; encrusted, as with grime or rust.

**paka.nā**. n. Partner. Eng.

**pā.kana**. n. Waist, shirtwaist, blouse; pattern. Eng.

**pā.kana-**. Same as *pāpākana-*.

**pā.kanaka**. vs. Tame, accustomed to people, unafraid of people; to know a man carnally; concerning humanity; commoner. *Ka'ina mai ke akua pākanaka*, *he akua kanaka*, *ua walea wale*, *he akua kanaka*, 'o 'oe ia, *ē ka lani* (chant for Ka-lā-kaua), coming along is the god who knows mankind, a human god who pleases himself, a human god, such are you, O heavenly one.

**pā.kana.loa**. 1. Same as *pakaiele*. 2. n. A kind of banana.

**paka.nau**. n. Chewing tobacco.

**paka.neo**. vs. Destitute, poverty-stricken. **ho'o.paka.neo**. To bring destitution or poverty. *He mea ho'o-pakaneo ka piliwawai*, gambling causes poverty.