

Francisco de Paula Marin, who knew Ka-mehameha for more than 25 years (Kuykendall 429.)

**mani.nini.** 1. n. Stage of *manini*, a fish, said to be larger than 'ōhua and smaller than *manini*. 2. Redup. of *manini*, to pour.

**manini 'ō.pelu.** n. A taro cultivar. (TC 4.)

**manini 'ō.wali.** n. A taro cultivar. (TC 3.)

**manino.** Var. of *malino*, calm. (PNP *malino*.)

**mā.nino.nino.** Redup. of *manino*.

**mani.oka.** n. The cassava or manioc (*Manihot esculenta*), a bushy herb or shrub 1 to 2.8 m high, from Brazil, widely grown for its tuberous, edible roots, like sweet potatoes. The roots also yield a starch, tapioca. Cf. *pia manioka*. (Neal 513-4.) Eng.

**mano.** 1. num. Many, numerous, four thousand; thick. Cf. *kini*, *lau*, *lehu*, *manoa*, Gram. 10.3. *He lau ka pu'u, he mano ka ihona* (chant), many hills, numerous descents [of troubles]. **ho'o.mano.** To increase; to do repeatedly or persistently. *Koi ho'omano*, to keep asking and insisting. *Ka hahai e ho'omano ai* (For. 4:47), following persistently. (PPN *mano*.) 2. vt. To throw, as a stone; to aim at and hit. *Rare*. 3. (*Cap.*) Short for *Mano-ka-lani-pō*.

**-mano. ho'o.mano.** A name given to the *kāmanomano* plant when used in *hana aloha*, love sorcery.

**manō.** n. Shark (general name). Many kinds are listed below. Reef sharks may attain a length of 1.5 m. *Fig.*, a passionate lover. Sharks were 'aumākua to some; they were said to have never harmed and frequently to protect those who fed and petted them. Cf. 'ai ā manō, *hula manō*, *niuhi*, *pua 1. Manō i'a*, ordinary shark. *Manō hae*, fierce shark or fighter. *Manō kanaka*, shark thought to be born of a human mother and sired by a shark god, or by a deified person whose spirit possesses a shark or turns into a shark. *Manō ihu wa'a*, shark traditionally said to rest its head on the outrigger of a canoe, beloved by fishermen and fed; *lit.*, bow shark. *Pau pele*, *pau manō*, consumed by volcanic fire, consumed by shark [may I die if I don't keep my pledge]. **ho'o.manō.** To behave as a shark; to eat ravenously; to pursue women ardently. (PNP *mango*.)

**māno.** n. Dam, stream or water source, headwaters, place where water is obstructed for distribution in channels, channels (Isa. 8.7). Cf. *māno wai*.

**manoa.** vs. Numerous, very many. Cf. *mano 1. Manoa nā pua o kēlā pā*, there are many flowers in that lot. **ho'o.manoa.** To increase.

**mā.noa.** 1. nvs. Thick, solid, vast; depth, thickness. **ho'o.mā.noa.** To thicken. 2. (*Cap.*) n. A large Honolulu valley.

**mā.noa.noa.** Redup. of *manoa* and *mānoa*; dull-witted, stupid, calloused, coarse, numbed, as the tongue from chewing kava. *Mānoanoa ke kapu o ke ali'i*, the chief has many many taboos [is of high rank]. *Lepo mānoanoa*, clay.

**mano 'au wa'a.** n. Large fleet of canoes.

**mano.hā.** Intensifier of *mano 1. Manomano*, *manohā nā li'i*, many, numerous the chiefs.

**manō hi'u kā.** n. Thresher shark (*Alopias vulpinus*). *Rare. Lit.*, tail-hitting shark.

**mano'i.** n. Coconut oil, perfume. (Perhaps from Tahitian; the Samoan cognate is *manongi*, and the normal Hawaiian equivalent would be *manoni*: Gram. 2.9.4.) *Kou mau mea mano'i* (Isa. 57.9), thy perfumes.

**manō i'a.** See *manō*.

**Mano-ka-lani-pō.** n. Name of a chief of Kaua'i. Kaua'i is sometimes referred to as *Kaua'i o Mano* (RC 194), *Kaua'i o Mano-ka-lani-pō* or *Manō*. (Elbert and Mahoe 21, 44, 63; HM366).

**manō kanaka.** See *manō*.

**manō kihi.kihi.** n. Hammerhead shark (*Sphryna zygaena*). *Lit.*, angular shark.

**manō lā.lā kea.** n. Shark, perhaps *Squalus fernandinus*, sometimes called dogfish; considered harmless. *Lit.*, white-fin shark.

**manō lau kā hi'u.** n. A shark, possibly thresher. *Lit.*, shark that frequently strikes tail.

**manō lele wa'a.** Cf. *lelewa'a*.

**mano.mano.** Redup. of *mano 1*; great; greatness; four thousand times four thousand; myriad. *Eia 'o ka lani, ka manomano, ka manomano heke o ke kapu* (chant), here is the heavenly chief, the great one, the very greatest of the taboo ones. *Ka manomano o kona ikaika* (Isa. 63.1), the greatness of his strength.

**manoni.** vs. Mixed feelings as of joy and sorrow, unhappiness. Cf. *noni 3*.

**manoni.nia.** Pas/imp. of *manoni. ho'o.manoni.nia. Caus/sim. *Kani'uhū a ho'omanoninia no kō kākou lāhui, no ke emi 'ana mai*, grief and sadness for our race, for its decreasing.*

**manō niuhi.** See *niuhi*.

**manono.** 1. vs. Red, as sunburn. Cf. *nono*, red. 2. Redup. of *mano 1. Manono ho'i kēlā po'e e hele maila*, those people coming there are so numerous. 3. Same as *nono*; to seep; to wane, as the moon. 4. n. All species of an endemic genus (*Gouldia*) of shrubs or small trees belonging to the coffee family. (Neal 793.) 5. n. Block set athwart a canoe to which 'iako (outrigger booms) are lashed. 6. vs. Laid across one another, as mats.

**mano.noni.** n. Young of the *kawakawa*, a fish.

**manō pā'ele.** n. A shark. *Lit.*, black-smudged shark.

**manō pahā.ha.** n. A shark. *Lit.*, thick-necked shark.

**manō 'ula.** n. A shark. *Lit.*, red shark.

**māno wai.** Same as *māno. Fig.*, heart and circulatory system; source of water and of life.

**manu.** 1. n. Bird; any winged creature; wing of a kite. *Fig.*, person. *Ka nui manu*, the people, the many people. *He manu hulu*, a feathered bird [a prosperous person]. *He manu hulu 'ole*, a featherless bird [a poverty-stricken person]. *He aha kāu i pi'i aku nei i ka lapa manu 'ole?* Why did you climb the ridge without birds [go on a wild-goose chase]? 'Ai ka manu i luna, the birds eat above [a poetic tribute to a handsome person, likened to an 'ōhi'a tree with birds eating its *lehua* blossoms]. (PPN *manu*.) 2. vs. Bruised, broken, scarred, injured. *Manu kinā*, bruised and injured. 3. n. Ornamental elliptical expansions at the upper ends of the bow and stern endpieces, distinguished by *mua* and *ihu*, "forward" or "bow," and *hope*, "stern." (PPN *manu*.) 4. Salty, pungent, acrid. (And.) 5. n. Game similar to fox and geese. Also *punipeki*.

**manua.** 1. Pas/imp. of *manu 2. 2.* Same as *mana kūkulu hema*, a taro. 3. n. Manure (Eng.); any kind of fertilizer.

**manu.ā, manuwā.** 1. nvt. Wounded, bruised; to wound. *Manuā wale mai ana nō ia'u kō aloha*, your love keeps wounding me. 2. n. Man-of-war, warship, battleship. Eng.

**manu'a.** vs. Piled, accumulated. *Hele ā manu'a ā 'eha, nui nā pilikia* (hymn), accumulated pains, much trouble.

**manu.ahi, manuwahi.** vs. Gratis, gratuitous, free of charge; adulterous. (This word is said to have originated from the name of a Hawaiian merchant famous for giving good measure with his sales.) *Keiki manuahi*, illegitimate child. *Wahine manuahi*, mistress, common-law wife.

**manu 'ai.hue.** n. Partridge. (Ier. 17.11.) *Lit.*, thieving bird.

**manu-'ai-laiki.** n. Ricebird (*Lonchura punctulata*), introduced from the Malay Peninsula in about 1865. *Lit.*, rice-eating bird.

**manu-'ai-mī.kana, manu-'ai-papaia.** n. Linnet, house finch, or papaya bird (*Carpodacus mexicanus frontalis*), introduced before 1870. *Lit.*, papaya-eating bird.

**manu-'ai-pilau.** n. Scavenger bird, mynah bird. *Lit.*, filth-eating bird. See *piha'ekelo*.

**manu.ale.** n. Manual. Eng. *Ka Manuale Kakolika*, the Catholic Manual.

**manu aloha.** n. 1. Lovebird. 2. Parrot, so called because it extends greeting (*aloha*).

**mā.nu'a.nu'a.** Rare var. of *māna'ona'o*.

**manu'awa.** vt. To dislike, despise. Cf. *manu he'u, manumanu. Manu'awa ho'i 'oe ia'u*, you despise me.