

- Mahope iho o ke kahuna imu e kūpono ana i ka lo'i, behind the cook house next to the taro patch. Ka mea i 'ike 'ia he kūpono, as is seen fit; as is deemed proper. Ka hope kūpono i kāna hana 'ana, the natural consequences of his acts. Nā mea e kūpono ai nā lunama-ka'āinana, qualifications of representatives. Nā hua 'ō-lelo kūpono i ka mea i o'o, kūpono noho'i i nā keiki, words referring to the middle-aged, also applicable to children. Ua ho'omāhuahua aku na'e ka uku o nā kumu kula e like me kō lākou kūpono, the pay of the teachers was increased according to their merit. Kūpono lākou i waho o Hanamā'ulu (FS 67), they were just outside Hanamā'ulu. ho'o.kū.pono. To behave uprightly; to conform to; to go straight toward, face toward, proceed correctly.*
- kū.pono 'ole.** vs. Unsuitable, improper, disqualified, ill-fitting, inauspicious.
- kū.po'o.** Same as *kūpō* 2.
- kū.pou.** 1. Redup. of *kūpou* 1. *Kūpou ana i ka pali o Kē'e, going downhill at the cliff of Kē'e [word play on kē, to object, and 'e, against; of one who does not cooperate].* 2. Similar to *kūpa'akai. Kaua'i.*
- kū.pou.** 1. vi. To go down, walk downhill fast, stagger; to bend far forward, as one reeling drunk. See *kānā-wai*. 2. n. Cigar wrasse fish (*Cheilio inermis*). Also *poupou*.
- kū.pou.kia.** n. Socket in canoe for mast. *Lit.*, stand mast pole.
- kū.pouli.** vs. Befuddled, stupefied, mentally clouded, dazed, carried away with emotion, stricken. *Kūpouli i ke kaumaha, stricken with grief. ho'o.kū.pouli. Caus/sim.; anguish (Kel. 22). Ho'okūpouli ka mana'o (Kel. 15), worried thoughts.*
- kū.pou.pou.** 1. Redup. of *kūpou* 1. 2. Same as *kūpou* 2; the name may be qualified by *lelo*, yellowish.
- kupu.** 1. nvi. Sprout, growth; offspring; upstart, as one rising suddenly and conspicuously to high position; to sprout, grow, germinate, increase; to occur. *Kupu wale, to occur by chance or spontaneously; whimsical. Ke kupu, ka 'eu, ke kolohe, the upstart, the rascal, the mischief-maker. Na wai ke kupu 'o 'oe? Whose sprout are you? ho'o.kupu. To cause growth, sprouting; to sprout. (PPN tupu.)* 2. n. Spirit, supernatural being. (For. 4:161.)
- kupu. ho'o.kupu.** Tribute, tax, ceremonial gift-giving to a chief as a sign of honor and respect; to pay such tribute; church offering. (Ezera 6.8.)
- kū.pū.** vs. Thick, as gravy, or moisture-laden *lomi* fish; to jell. *ho'o.kū.pū. Caus/sim.; to thicken.*
- kupua.** nvs. Demigod or culture hero, especially a supernatural being possessing several forms (as *Kama-pua'a* and *Laenihī*); one possessing *mana*; to possess *kupua* (magic) powers. Cf. *kalakupua. Pōhaku kupua, stones with mana, as to cure sickness or prolong life. (PPN tupu'a.)*
- Kupua-lalo-o-ka-lani.** n. Name of a star. *Lit.*, demigod beneath the heavens.
- kupu'ou.** n. 1. Rascal, scamp. 2. Hero, wondrous one, so called because the hero of tales often as a youth was mischievous and fond of plundering taro or stealing chickens (as *Kama-pua'a*), a means of showing his exemption from the taboos of ordinary men. (Laie 475.)
- kupu.hia.** Pas/imp. of *kupu. Kupuhia e ka limu (For. 6:470), overgrown with moss.*
- kupu'ino.** n. Evil person. (Kel. 22.)
- kū.puku.** 1. vs. Clustered, thick, rank. *Kūpuku ka nā-helehele i ka pilipā, the weeds grow rank along the fence.* 2. (*Cap.*) n. Name of a constellation of a cluster of seven stars. Cf. *Makali'i, Pleiades.*
- kupu.kupu.** 1. Redup. of *kupu* 1; to surge forth, as lava. (For. 6:545.) See ex., *unu* 2. (PPN *tuputupu*.) 2. n. General name for ferns on a single stem, such as *kupukupu* 3. 'A'ala *kupukupu ka uka o Kāne-hoa, fragrant with ferns is inland of Kāne-hoa.* 3. n. Sword fern (*Nephrolepis exaltata*), a long, narrow fern with many lateral divisions; it was sometimes added to the hula al-
- tar to Laka, for knowledge to *kupu* (sprout). (Neal 14-5.) Also *ni'ani'au* and *palapalai* on Ni'ihau, and 'ōkupukupu.
- kupu.kupu 'ala.** n. Rose geranium (*Pelargonium graveolens*), flowers pink, leaves fragrant, used in leis with odorless flowers. (Neal 471.) Also *kupukupu haole* and *laniuma*. (Neal 471.)
- kupu.kupu haole.** Same as *kupukupu 'ala*.
- kupu.kupu lau li'i.** n. Long, narrow fern (*Nephrolepis duffii*), with numerous short lateral divisions to the frond. (Neal 14-5.) *Lit.*, small-leaved fern.
- kupu.kupu maka.li'i.** n. A fern (*Thelypteris boydiae*, synonym *Dryopteris cyatheoides* var. *depauperatum*). Cf. *kikawaiō*.
- kupu.lau.** n. Spring season. *Lit.*, leaf sprouting.
- kū.pule.** nvi. Days set aside for prayer; to set aside time for prayer. (Kep. 23.)
- kupu.li'i.** Var. of *kupa li'i* 2.
- kupuna.** n. 1. Grandparent, ancestor, relative or close friend of the grandparent's generation, grandaunt, granduncle. *ho'o.kupuna. To take a person as a grandparent or grandaunt or granduncle because of affection; an adopted grandparent; to act as a grandparent. (PPN tupuna.)* 2. Starting point, source; growing.
- kūpuna.** Plural of *kupuna* 1. *Mai nā kūpuna mai, from the ancestors, traditional. Pili ma nā kūpuna, related through a common ancestor. (PCP tuupuna.)*
- kupuna.hine.** Rare var. of *kupuna wahine*.
- kupuna kāne.** n. Grandfather, granduncle, male ancestor.
- kupuna kua.kahi.** n. Great grandparent, great grand-aunt or uncle.
- kupuna kua.kolu.** n. Great-great-great-grandparent, aunt or uncle.
- kupuna kua.lua.** n. Great-great-grandparent, great-great granduncle or grandaunt.
- kupuna wahine.** n. Grandmother, grandaunt, female ancestor.
- kū.puni.** vt. To stand around, surround. Cf. *ka'apuni*.
- kupu.ohi.** vi. To flourish, grow vigorously, mature early, as an adolescent.
- kupu.ohi.ohi.** Redup. of *kupuohi*.
- kupu.pu'u.** Redup. of *kupu'u. Mai kākou e kupupu'u, mai e 'ai, come and have potluck, come and eat.*
- kū.pu'u.** nvi. Taro or sweet potatoes eaten with no preparation other than scraping or baking, i.e., without being pounded into poi or mixed with coconut cream; to take food from the oven and eat it informally; to have potluck.
- kupu.wao.** n. An endemic genus of small trees (*Broussaisia*), with a few forms, in the saxifrage family. Cf. *kanawao. Lit.*, mountain sprout.
- ku'u.** 1. nvt, vs. To release, let go, discharge, abandon, free, dismiss, give up, yield, slacken; to pay out, as a line or cable; to settle, as earth; to diminish, as stream water; to fail to help (Kanl. 31.6); to finish, as a chant; to adjourn, put down, subside. *Fig.*, to be at peace (see idioms that follow). *Ku'u aku 'oe, relax. Ku'u i ka 'uhane (Kin. 35.29), to give up the ghost [die]. Ku'u ka hanu, breath is abandoned [death]. Ku'u ka luhi, to be freed from cares, to rest [die]. Ku'u ka nae, to get one's breath, rest. Ku'u i ka lu'ulu'u, put down the burden. Ke ku'u ākea 'ana i nā pa'ahao, parole of prisoners. ho'o.ku'u. To release, let go, put down, dismiss, send away, abandon, disperse, adjourn; to expel, as from school; to discharge, as from work; to free, acquit, let, permit, excuse, exempt, liberate; to settle, clear up; slope of a hill (rare). Hīmeni ho'oku'u, closing hymn. KI ho'oku'u, slack key. Hihia ua ho'oku'u 'ia, case [of law] settled. Ho'oku'u kāua, let's stop [as a meeting]. Ho'oku'u 'ia mai ka hopu 'ia 'ana, exemption from arrest. Ho'oku'u maika'i, honorable discharge. (PPN tu-ku.)* 2. nvt. Type of net let down from a canoe; gill net; to set or lower a net or catch in a net. Cf. *kūpō. E ku'u ana ka i'a (FS 243), the fish were being netted. Ku'u ka*