

- pork; to mash to a pulp, sometimes said of tapa particles or cloth beaten into tapa as it is being prepared. Cf. *palu*. *Kūpalu manō*, to chum sharks; shark bait (said also of human taboo breakers thrown into the sea).
- kū.palu.palu.** Redup. of *kūpalu*. (For. 5:201.)
- kupa.naha.** Same as *kupaianaha*.
- kū.pani.** vi. Wind-blown, as of clothes against the body.
- kū.paoa.** n. 1. Strong permeating fragrance, as of jasmine. 'O ke *kūpaoa e ho'opē ana i ka 'uhane*, sweet perfume that softens the spirit. **ho'o.kū.paoa.** To emit fragrance; fragrant. 2. Night cestrum (*Cestrum nocturnum*) and other strong-smelling plants; by some authorities *Peperomia* spp., *Raillardia* spp., and a plant used to scent tapa (see *pele* 3). Also 'ala *aumoe*, *onaona lāpana*. 3. Stone from which octopus fishing sinkers were made. (Malo 19.)
- kū.pā.'oi.** vi. To speak well of one. *Rare*.
- kū.pā.'o'i.** vi. To limp; to travel slowly. Also *kū'o'i*.
- kū.pā.pā.** 1. vi. To grope, feel, as when looking for flaws in a wooden bowl. 2. nvi. Hand-to-hand fight, struggle; to fight thus. *I kō lāua kūpāpā 'ana, ua ho'o-nāueue 'ia nā kumu pali*, in their hand-to-hand struggle, the bases of the cliffs were shaken.
- kū.papa.kū.** nvi. Bedrock; to stand on bedrock; depths of the earth.
- kū.papa.lani.** n. Chief of the highest rank; state of heavenly foundation.
- kū.papau.** Same as *papau*.
- kupa.pa'u.** n. Corpse, cadaver, dead body, carcass. *Po'e nīnau kupapa'u* (Isa. 8:19), people with familiar spirits. (PEP *tupapaku*.)
- kū.papa.ula.** vi. To stand facing the wind, as a house; exposed to the wind. *Rare*.
- kū.pau.** vs. 1. Entirely finished. 2. Fearful, shrinking. *Rare*.
- Ku Pau.** n. Name of the sixth day of the lunar month, and last of the four taboo days of Kū.
- kū.pau.kolo.** vi. To reverberate. See ex., *kūakā*.
- kupe.** 1. vi. To stumble, twist the ankle. *Fig.*, to misstep, err in conduct. Cf. 'ōkupe. **ho'o.kupe.** Caus/sim. 2. n. A hula step: with the feet still and the knees bent, the body swings three times quite low down to the right, over to the left, and up. 3. Same as 'ōlepe *kupe*, a bivalve. (PPN *tupe*.) 4. nvt. To steer a canoe; canoe endpieces.
- kū.pē, kū.pea.** n. Two pairs, as in poker. *Eng*.
- kū.pē'e.** 1. nvt. Bracelet, anklet; fetters, manacles, handcuffs; to put or tie on bracelets, anklets, fetters; to hog-tie. *Kūpe'e hoaka*, bracelet as made of crescent-shaped hog's tusks. *Kūpe'e ho'okalakala*, bracelet of boar's tusks; *lit.*, sharp bracelet. *Kūpe'e palaoa*, bracelet of whale teeth, or a single pierced whale tooth on a string worn about the wrist. *Lā'au kūpe'e*, stocks. *I kō lākou kūpe'e 'ana i nā hoe* (Nak. 61), because they held back the paddles. 2. n. An edible marine snail (*Nerita polita*); the shells were used for ornaments, the rare ones by chiefs. Varieties are qualified by the terms *ānuenuē*, 'ele'ele, *kāni'o*, *mahiōle*, *palaoa* (*lit.*, ivory, *rare*), *puna* (*rare*), 'ula.
- kū.pē'e lima.** n. Bracelet.
- kū.pē'e niho 'i.lio.** n. Dog-tooth anklets.
- kū.pē'e pipi.** v. To bind feet of cattle, especially with the lasso.
- kū.pehe.** vi. To walk slowly, unsteadily, as of a sick person. Cf. *pehe*, unsteady.
- kū.pehi.** vt. To pelt, throw at. Cf. *pehi*, to throw.
- kupe.kala.** n. An edible bivalve found at Pearl Harbor, possibly *Chama* species. (KL line 29.)
- kū.pē.kia.** vs. Nervously afraid. *Rare*.
- kū.pele.** 1. vt. To knead, as bread dough or very hard fresh poi. 2. vt. To dub out the inside of a log for a canoe hull; to scoop out, as a trench; to dig and plow, as a taro patch. 3. n. Concoction of juices of herbs mixed with poi, tender taro leaves, coconut cream, mashed sweet potato, and other food. 4. vt. To fatten. Cf. *pele* 2.
- kupe.leko, kupereso.** n. Cypress. (Probably Gr. *kyparrissos*.)
- kū.pele.leu.** vs. Sprawling, occupying all the space so that others have no room; broad, as hips. *Kūpeleleu ke ktkala*, hips broad.
- kū.pele.pele.** Redup. of *kūpele* 1, 2.
- kū.pelo, kuperō.** n. Camphire, camphor.
- kū.pene.** vi. Permanent, stationary; to reside long in one place. Cf. *pene*. *Kūpene ku'u nohona i laila*, I lived there permanently. **ho'o.kū.pene.** Caus/sim.
- kū.penu.** vt. To dip, to dye by dipping; to sop up; to dab as with a wet cloth; to plunge into water, immerse.
- kū.penu.penu.** Redup. of *kūpenu*.
- kupe.'ulu.** n. Canoe *manu* made of one piece. *Rare*.
- kū.pī.** 1. Var. of 'āpī. 2. n. Abscess. Cf. *kua kūpī*.
- kū.pīhi.pīhi.** vs. Tiny, small, insignificant; to become insignificant. *Kūpīhipīhi loa kahi koena 'opīhi*, the remaining limpets have dwindled in size [finances have dwindled].
- kū.pīka, kubita.** n. Cubit. *Eng*. *Iwi kūpīka*, forearm bone.
- kū.pīki.'ō.** vs. Agitated, raging, turbulent, as wind or storm. *Fig.*, mentally disturbed. **ho'o.kū.pīki.'ō.** Caus/sim.
- kū.pīki.pīki.'ō.** Redup. of *kūpīki'ō*.
- kū.pīli.kī'i.** nvs. Crowded, packed, distressed, severe; critical, as in a crisis; in dire trouble; difficulties. *Kūpīliki'i Hanalei lehua lā* (UL 210), the *lehua* of (beautiful) Hanalei are storm-buffed. *He mea 'ē ka lele kūpīliki'i o kona kino 'oko'a i ke aloha i kēia wahine* (For. 5:579), his entire body suffered extraordinary agony for love of this woman. *Kūlana kūpīliki'i o ka waihona kālā*, critical financial situation. *Kala'ihī ka lani, kūpīliki'i ka honua*, stormy the sky, distressed the earth [an angry chief].
- kū.pīna, supīna.** n. Subpoena. *Eng*.
- kū.pīna'i.** nvi. 1. To echo, reverberate; to mourn, wail, lament. See ex., *laukanaka*. *Kūpīna'i i ke alo o Haoa-loa*, echoing in the presence of Haoa-loa [of the din of shouting or of rushing water]. 2. To crowd, throng; crowded.
- kū.pīna.pīna'i.** Redup. of *kūpīna'i*, to echo.
- kū.pīpi.** vs. Crowded, as people, stars, or *pīpī* shells.
- kū.pīpī.** 1. n. A reef fish (*Abudefduf sordidus*). Also 'ō'ō *nui*. Cf. 'ao'ao-*nui*. 2. *Rare* var. of *kūpīpī*, to sprinkle; to dash, as spray.
- kū.pīpīpī.** Redup. of *kūpīpī*; to throng. *Kūpīpīpī nā kānaka i kēlā 'aha kālai'āina*, the people at that political meeting were jam packed.
- kū.pō.** 1. nvt. Long net stretched across the track of fish, one end anchored in deep water, the other in shallow (Malo 210, 212); to set a net at night. Cf. *ku'u* 2. 2. Scoop net (AP.) Also *kūpo'o*.
- kū.pōe.pōe.** vs. Round; bundled up with clothes, as in cold weather.
- kū.pōho.** vs. Calm.
- Kū-po'i-lani-ua.** n. Name of a star. *Lit.*, stands the rainy sky cover.
- kū.pōki.** nvt. Plaiting process of turning a pandanus leaf back, thereby giving the product a neat edge; to plait thus. Also *hi'i*.
- kū.pōla.** vt. To roll, wrap up, as a package; to wither and curl up, as a banana leaf. *Kūpōla i kēia pū'olo*, tie up this package.
- kū.pōlō.** vs. Unresponsive, fatigued, exhausted, spiritless.
- kū.pōlo.lū.** vs. Vaulting on a long *pololū* spear.
- kū.pōlua.** vs. Fragrance (similar to *kūpaoa*). 'O *Puna kūpōlua i ke 'ala*, Puna, fragrant with perfume.
- kū.pōna.** v. To stand a bond. *Ka mea kū pōna*, bondsman.
- kū.pōno.** nvs. Upright, perpendicular, honest, decent, proper, appropriate, satisfactory, rightful, reliable, right, just, fair, qualified, suitable, advisable, advantageous, convenient, seemly, fit, natural, applicable, nearby; worth, merit, excellence. Cf. *huina kūpono*.