

- kū'oko'a.** nvs. Independence, liberty, freedom; independent, free. *Lā Kū'oko'a*, Independence Day. *Hō'ike no ke Kū'oko'a*, Declaration of Independence. *Ka Nupepa Kū'oko'a*, The Independent Newspaper [name of a Hawaiian-language newspaper published in Honolulu 1861-1927]. **ho'o.kū'oko'a.** To establish independence, make independent.
- kuo.kuolo.** Redup. of *kuolo* 1, 2.
- kū.ola.** vs. Alive and safe, as after escaping from danger.
- kuolo.** 1. vt. To rub, scrub, polish, scour, scratch. See *olo* 1. 2. vi. To tremble, as the voice; to shake, as with palsy; to vibrate, resonate, as a chanting voice. See *hula kuolo*. *Kai kuolo*, sea with an undertow. **ho'o.kuolo.** Caus/sim. (PCP *tuolo*.)
- kū'olo.** vs. Sagging, baggy, as clothes; old, as a person with sagging cheeks; to sag.
- kuolo.hia.** 1. Pas/imp. of *kuolo* 1, 2. 2. n. Probably all endemic species of a genus of sedges (*Rhynchospora*), with tufted stems, numerous narrow leaves, and clusters of small brown flower spikelets.
- kuolo.kani.** n. Timbrel (Puk. 15.20), psaltery (Hal. 92.3).
- kū.olokū.** nvi. Trilling song of a bird; to warble, trill. *Kūolokū ka leo o ka manu kani le'a*, the voice of the bird singing joyfully is trilling.
- kū.oloolo.** Same as *kuokuolo*. Rare.
- kuoni.** vi. To walk gently, slowly, softly; to lag behind. **ho'o.kuoni.** Caus/sim.
- kū.ono.** 1. n. Nook, cranny, interior of a house opposite the door, inside corner of a house; gulf, bay, cove, indentation, cell (of a beehive). *'A'ohe mea koe ma kū'ono*, nothing left in the corners [of a generous person]. **ho'o.kū'ono.** To indent, form a bay, cranny, or corner. 2. vs. Deep, as a cave; deep down, profound.
- kū'ono'ono.** 1. vs. Well-off, comfortably situated, rich, wealthy, well-to-do, well-supplied. **ho'o.kū'ono'ono.** To prosper. *'Āina ho'okū'ono'ono*, homestead land. *Po'e ho'okū'ono'ono*, homesteaders. 2. Redup. of *kū'ono* 2 (Kel. 76).
- kū.o'o.** vs. Serious, dignified, sedate, earnest, stern, solemn (1 Pet. 1.13).
- kū.'ō.'ō.** n. Broken fragments of sweet potato, as cut by *'ō'ō*, digging stick, or spade. See ex., *pūpū* 5.
- kū.'ou.** Possible var. of *kūlou*.
- kū.'ou.lena.** 1. A kind of coarse tapa. Also *akoa* (AP.) 2. Listless, uninterested. (AP.)
- kū.'ou.'ou.** Redup. of *kū'ou*.
- kupa.** 1. nvi. Citizen, native; well-acquainted. *Kupa no ka 'āina 'ē*, alien. *Kupa 'Amelika*, American citizen. *Kupa 'ai au*, native-born long attached to a place; *lit.*, native eat long time. *Ua noho ā kupa i kou alo*, to have stayed and become accustomed to your presence. **ho'o.kupa.** To naturalize, make a citizen. *Palapala ho'okupa*, citizenship papers. 2. n. Army worm (*Pseudaletia unipuncta*). Also *pe'elua*. 3. n. A dark-red cowry shell, as used for octopus lures. 4. nvt. Soup, stew; to boil, make soup or stew; boiled. Eng. See ex., *'āmikamika*. 5. nvi. Cooper; to do the work of a cooper. Eng. 6. Also *kuba*. n. Cube. Eng.
- kū.pā.** nvt. Swivel adze (said to be named for a god of canoe makers); to dig, scoop, hew, till.
- kū.pā'a.** nv. Steadfast, firm, constant, immovable; loyal, faithful; determined; loyalty, allegiance, firmness. See ex., *-hiki*. *Kūpa'a ka mana'o*, faithful in thought; settled in the mind. *Kūpa'a kākou mahope o ke ali'i*, we are loyal to the chief. **ho'o.kū.pā'a.** To remain loyal, firm, etc.; to persist, perform, make fast, strengthen, fortify, establish. *Ua ho'okūpa'a 'oe i nā kuli e hemo ana* (Ioba 4.4), you have strengthened feeble knees. *Ho'okūpa'a i ka 'ōlelo o kēia pelika* (2 Nal. 23.3), perform the words of this covenant.
- Kū.pā-ai-kē'e.** n. God of canoe makers. (HM 176-7.)
- kū.pā'ai kē'e.** n. Adze. See *kūpā*.
- kū.pā'a.kai.** vt. To soak in brine, as meat.
- kū.pā'a.kai.** nvt. To eat poi or sweet potatoes with salt or relish such as *'inamona*, and without meat or greens; hence a place without fish or meat. Same as *pū pa'akai*. *Mai kākou e kūpa'akai*, come and let's have some poi with a little salt.
- kupae.** interj. Goodbye; to say goodbye. Eng. Rare.
- kupa'eli.** vs. Slow-moving. *Kaua'i*.
- kū.pā'ewa.** vs. Imperfect. *Hakina kūpa'ewa*, improper fraction.
- kū.pā.ha'o.ha'o.** Same as *pāha'oha'o*. (Kel. 107.)
- kū.pā.hoa.** See *wa'a kūpāhoa*.
- kū.pahu.** vi. To brace oneself, as while being pushed; to hurl, as a spear. *Ua mana'o ai e kūpahu, a 'o 'oe e kula'i ia'u*, planning to brace when you push me.
- kupai.** Same as *kupae*. Eng.
- kū.pā'i.** nvi. Heap, pile, stack, lot; to pile, stack, heap up, as in a disorderly fashion. *Kūpa'i ke aloha nou, ē Kīna'u*, a great deal of love for you, O Kīna'u. *Kūpa'i ka ukana ma ka uwapo*, the freight is piled up on the wharf.
- ku.pai.anaha.** vs. Surprising, strange, wonderful, amazing, extraordinary, unaccountable, marvelous; astonishing situation. Also *kupanaha*. **ho'o.ku.pai.anaha.** Caus/sim.
- kū.paka.** vt. To kick, thrash, as one in anger or as a child having a tantrum; to writhe, twist, struggle (Isa. 21.3); contorted. *Ua hikiwawe kona make 'ana me ke kūpaka 'ole*, his death came quickly without a struggle.
- kū.paka.kī.** Intensive of *kūpaka*.
- kupa.kako.** n. Supercargo, bookkeeper, clerk, purser. Eng.
- kupa.ke'e.** vs. Crooked. *Fig.*, contrary.
- kū.paku.** vi. To recover, as from a nearly fatal illness, or as a dying plant (*rare*); resuscitation, as related in legends. (For. 5:188.)
- kupā.kupā.** Redup. of *kūpā*. See *koili*.
- kū.pā.kū.pā.** interj. Boom, boom, as of drums.
- kū.pā.kū.pā.'o'i.** Redup. of *kūpā'o'i*.
- kū.pala.** n. 1. An endemic gourd (*Sicyos pachycarpa*). Cf. *'ānunu* and *pua-o-Kama*. 2. Same as *kākū*, barracuda. 3. A wild sweet potato or morning-glory with enlarged tuber, eaten in time of famine. Also *paha*, *'uala koali*. (HP 214.) *Ka-ho'olawe 'ai kūpala*, Ka-ho'olawe, eater of *kūpala*. [*Kūpala* was eaten here for lack of other food.]
- kū.palaha.** n. 1. Designation for a *koa* tree with a thick, straight trunk, perhaps flat on one side or leaning close to the ground, good for a canoe hull. 2. Temporary heiau temple.
- kū.pala.iki.** nvt. To quiet, soothe; soothing. *Auwē ke kūpalaiki ua 'ainiha nei*, oh, the quieting of this bad temper.
- kū.palaka.** vs. 1. Congested; blocked, as stagnant water. *Ua hoopiha ihola ā kūpalaka ka lua o ka inaina*, the pit of wrath is filled and congested [hunger is satisfied]. *Kūpalaka ka wai o Welokā*, the water of Welokā is stagnant [one inactive, uninterested, stagnating]. 2. Too loose, large, as of a garment.
- kū.pale.** nvt. Defense; to defend, ward off. *'Ao'ao kūpale*, defense [as in a trial]. *Kūpale 'ana iā Honolulu*, defense of Honolulu. *Pona kūpale*, defense bonds.
- kū.pali.** vi. To pole fish from a rock or cliff; to stand on a cliff.
- kupa.li'i.** 1. Same as *'ala'ala wai nui*, forest herbs. *Hawai'i*. 2. vs. Small, dwarfish, diminutive; humble, of low rank; of retarded growth. *Kupali'i 'ai'au*, humble one who serves a chief a long time. 3. n. A variety of kava with very small leaf.
- kū.palina.** Same as *kūpalaha* 1, 2.
- kupa.loke.** n. Tuberose (*Polianthes tuberosa*), popular in leis. (Neal 227.) Eng.
- kū.palo.loi.** vt. To vibrate, as the ruffle of a drum; to trill; to drum with the fingers. *Kūpaloloi ka leo o ka pahu*, the drum produces a vibrating sound.
- kū.palu.** vt. To stuff with food, fatten, hence to make a favorite; to attract fish by chumming, as with decayed