

kumu.one. n. Sandbank; sandstone, used for *maika* stones. *Lit.*, sand base.

kumu.pa'a. n. 1. Principal, capital (contrasting with interest). 2. Firm foundation, ancient times, firmly established. *Kauā kumupa'a* (Kep. 101), outcasts from the earliest ancestors. 3. Family god (same as the much more common 'aumakua). *Ma'i kumupa'a*, disease caused by offending a *kumupa'a*.

kumu.pā.kō.īī. n. Staff or five lines on and between which music is written. Cf. *pākōīī*.

kumu.pani.haka.haka. n. Substitute teacher.

kumu.pēpēi.ao. n. Mastoid process, ear bone.

kumu.piha.piha. n. Base of fish gills.

kumu.pipi. n. Herd of cattle (less common than *pū'a pipi*).

kumu.pou. n. Kind of lashing on canoe outrigger. (Malo 131.)

kumu.pu'u.nauē. n. Dividend.

kumu'ū.hā. n. Groin, joining of leg and torso. *Lit.*, source of thigh. Cf. *kūmahā*.

kumu.wai. n. Source of a stream, spring.

kumu.waina. n. Grapevine.

kumu.wai.wai. n. Source of wealth; resources; capital.

kuna. 1. n. A variety of fresh-water eel. (PPN *tuna*.) 2. Same as *kunakuna* 1. 3. n. Schooner. *Eng.*

kū.nā'au. vs. To have a grudge, bear ill will. *Rare. Lit.*, standing intestines.

kū.nāē. Same as *naē*, short of breath.

kū.nā'ē. vi. To stand firmly against opposition; unyielding.

kū.nā'ē.nā'ē. Redup. of *kūnā'ē*.

kū.nā.helu. vs. Moldy smelling.

kū.nā.hihi. vs. Weak, as from shock; dismayed, numb, dazed, shocked, horrified. *Kūnāhihi ke kino i ke anu*, the body is numb with cold. *Kūnāhihi i ka lohe 'ana i ka mea hou kaumaha*, faint with shock at hearing the tragic news.

kū.nāhua. Same as *kanāhua*, bent.

kū.nā'i. Same as *kūnā'ina*. **ho'o.kū.nā'i**. Caus/sim.

kū.nā'ina. nvt. To conquer, push over; conquest. See *na'i* 1.

kuna.kuna. 1. nvt. Itch, scabies; scabby skin condition; to itch. 2. n. Doorposts. *Rare. Also lapauila*.

kū.nana. Var. of *kūlana*, position.

kū.nā.nā. 1. vs. Puzzled, stumped, at wit's end, hesitating, undecided, bewildered; uncertain. *Lit.*, stand look. *Kūnānā au i ka'u mea e hana ai*, I don't know what to do. **ho'o.kū.nā.nā**. Caus/sim. 2. n. Goat. 3. Same as 'ānaunau and *naunau*, a plant.

kū.nana.hale. Same as *kūlanahale*.

kunāne. n. Brother or male cousin of a female, usually used only as term of address or as an affectionate variation of *kaikunāne*. (PPN *tu(o)nga'ane*.)

kū.napa. vs. Insecure, unsteady, as an infant or invalid.

kū.napa.napa. Redup. of *kūnapa*.

kū.nēhi. n. Ocean sunfish (*Ranzania laevis*, *Mola mola*, *Masturus lanceolatus*). Also 'āpahu, *mākua*.

Kunēke, Sunēde. n. Sunday. *Eng. Rare.*

kū.neki. vi. Filled to overflowing; to flow away. *Kūneki nā kū'auhau li'ili'i, noho mai i lalo, ho'okahi nō 'o kō ke ali'i pi'i i ka 'i'o*; let the small genealogies flow away; keep [them] down; one indeed, the chief's who ascends. [Advice to youngsters to respect the senior line and not talk of their own relationship to it.]

kū.nēu.nēu. n. A kind of *loli*, sea cucumber, perhaps a *Stichopus*.

kunewa. nvi. Weariness, fatigue; to stagger, reel, totter with fatigue. (PCP *tunewa*.)

kū.nēwa. vs. To pass, of time; to age. *Ka lāhui 'ōpio e kūnēwa a'e nei*, the young nation growing up now. *Aia i ke au kūnēwa akula, ma ia wā i ho'omana 'ia ai ke akua 'o'opu* (For. 5:511), it was in past times, when the 'o'opu fish god was worshipped.

kū.nēwa.nēwa. Redup. of *kunewa* and *kūnēwa*. (PCP *tuunewanewa*, giddy.)

kuni. 1. nvt. To burn, blaze, kindle, scorch, sear, brand,

earmark (cattle); to etch, in leather; blaze, scar, brand. *Hao kuni*, branding iron. *Ma'i kuni*, fever. (PPN *tungi*.) 2. n. Postmark, seal; to stamp. 3. n. Type of black magic that results in the death of a sorcerer, achieved by burning an object taken from the corpse of the sorcerer's victim; to practice *kuni*. Pebbles and *ku-kui* nuts used for discovering the sorcerer were wrapped in tapa such as 'ae-o-kaha-loa, 'ēkaha-loa, 'ō'ū-holo-wai, and *pua-kai*. (Malo, Chapter 28.) 4. vi. To pursue at full speed.

kunia. Pas/imp. of *kuni* 1-3. *Kunia iho a pa'a, ke aloha i ka pu'uwai* (song), branded until imbedded, love in the heart. (PPN *tungia*.)

kuni.ahi. nv. Fire kindler; to kindle or light a fire.

kū.nihi. 1. vs. Steep, sheer, precarious. *Hele kūnihi*, to go with difficulty, as through a tight opening. 2. nvs. Ridge, as of a precipice; ridge of a feather helmet; ridge of uncut hair on the head; on edge; sideways; sheer; partly open, as a door. Cf. *nihi*. *Hoe ma ke kūnihi*, to paddle with the edge [of the paddle blade].

kū.nihi.nihi. Redup. of *kūnihi* 1, 2. *He nohona kūnihi-nihi kēia*, this is a precarious way of life.

kuni.kuni. Redup. of *kuni*, to burn. (PCP *tungitungi*.)

kuni.kuni.hia. Pas/imp. of *kunikuni*.

kū.nini. Rare var. of *kūnihi* 1, 2.

kuni'ō. nvt. To heal one afflicted with illness from another's 'anā'anā. (Kam. 64:119.)

kuni.ola. nv. A type of *kuni* practiced while the sick person was still alive but showed symptoms of being prayed to death. It resulted in the death of the sorcerer and saved the life of the intended victim. To practice such. (Kam 64:36.)

kū.nī.nihi. Same as *kūnihi*.

kū.nipo.nipo. Var. of *kūlipolipo*.

kū.noku.noku. Var. of *kūlokuloku*.

kū.noni. vi. To progress or move slowly. *Ke kūnōni a'e nei i ke ala loa*, going slowly along on a long journey.

kū.nono. 1. vs. Red, bright red; fiery (see ex., *welo* 3). 2. vs. Stubborn, willful, headstrong. 3. Var. of *kūlono* 2, 3.

kū.nou. Var. of *kūlou*. (Oih. 24.10.)

kū.nou.nou. n. 1. A kind of *loli*, sea cucumber. Also *hulali*. 2. Var. name for *kūpoupou*, a fish.

kunu. 1. vt. To broil on coals, as of meat, fish. Also *kō'ala*. (PPN *tunu*.) 2. nvi. To cough; a cough. **ho'o.kunu**. To cause coughing; to pretend to cough. (PEP *tungu*.) 3. Same as *kunukunu* 1. 4. vi. To buck, as a horse.

kunu.kālea. n. Whooping cough.

kunu.kunu. 1. vi. To grumble, complain; displeased, dissatisfied. 2. Redup. of *kunu* 1, 2. (PCP *tunutunu*, to broil, to cough.)

kununa. Same as *kunu* 1. 'O ke *kununa maila nō ia*, he's just been broiling food.

kū.ō, kū.wō. vi. To cry loudly, as with joy or pain; to howl, as a dog; to roar, as a lion. See *uō*. *Mele kūō*, lamentation. **ho'o.kū.ō**. Caus/sim.; to pretend to howl.

kū.o'ē. vi. To saunter, trudge. **ho'o.kū.o'ē**. Caus/sim. *Rare.*

kuoha. n. Love prayer used by a *kahuna hana aloha* to invoke love in one of the other sex. Cf. *oha*.

kū.'oha. n. Venereal disease of genitals, either sex. *Rare.*

kuoho. n. 1. A large cowry, probably *Cypraea reticulata*. (Malo 45.) 2. Kind of fishhook, said to resemble the top of a cowry shell.

kū.'oho. n. 1. A variety of taro; petiole is grass-green with darker shading midway, light above. *Hawai'i*. 2. Medium-sized, deep bowl.

-kū'oi, ho'o.kū.'oi. Similar to 'oi 2. 'O ka *lani ho'okū'oi kapu* (chant), the superior sacred chief.

kū.'oi. Same as *kūpā'oi*, to limp. **ho'o.kū.'oi**. Caus/sim.

kū.'o'ili. vi. Steep, difficult to climb; to climb with great difficulty. *Rare.*

kuo.kēki.mala, duodekimala. vs. Duodecimal. *Eng.*