

kumino. n. Cumin (Isa. 28.25). *Kumino 'ele'ele* (Isa. 28.25), dill (RSV), fitch [seed of a plant] (KJV). (Probably Gr. *kyminom*.)

kū.moana. n. Large deep-sea crab (no data).

kū.moē. Bedstead. *Lit.*, standing bed.

kū.moēna. n. 1. Long strip commencement of a mat. 2. Pile of mats; spread out as a mat or landscape. *Kūmoēna weuweu*, pile of mats with grass or leaves sandwiched between the upper and lower layers, used for sleeping out-of-doors. 'Oia *kūmoēna kalukalu ho'i o Ka-pa'a*, that expanse of *kalukalu* grass of Ka-pa'a.

kū.moho. vi. To rise, overflow, as water. *Kūmoho piha ke kahawai*, the stream water rose full.

kū.mole. vs. Smooth, slippery, sheer, steep, rounded. **ho'o.kū.mole**. To smooth, make even, as stones in a wall.

kū.mole.mole. Redup. of *kūmole*.

kū.mololo. Var. of *kūmalolo*. Rare.

kū.momole. Same as *kūmolemole*.

kūmo'o. n. Lineage, as of chiefs or priests.

kumu. n. 1. Bottom, base, foundation, basis, title (as to land), main stalk of a tree, trunk, handle, root (in arithmetic); basic; hereditary, fundamental. *Kumu pali*, base foot of a cliff. 'Ike *kumu*, basic, fundamental knowledge. *Ali'i kumu*, hereditary chief. *Alanui kumu*, main street. 'Auikumu, nominative case. *Kumu kahili*, staff of a *kahili*. *Kumu nalu*, source of waves, as where surfing starts. *Mai ke kumu ā ka wēlau*, from trunk to tip [all, entirely]. (PPN *tumu*.) 2. Teacher, tutor, manual, primer, model, pattern. *Kumu alaka'i*, guide, model, example. *Ka'u kumu*, my teacher. *Kumu ho'ohālike*, pattern, example, model. *Kumu hula*, hula teacher. *Kumu ku'i*, boxing teacher. *Kumu kula*, school teacher. *Kumu leo mele*, song book. *Kumu mua*, first primer. 3. Beginning, source, origin; starting point of plaiting. **ho'o.kumu**. To make a beginning, originate, create, commence, establish, inaugurate, initiate, institute, found, start. 4. Reason, cause, goal, justification, motive, grounds, purpose, object, why. *Kumu no ka 'oki male*, grounds for divorce. *Kumu 'ole*, without reason or cause. *He aha ke kumu i 'eha ai kou wāwae?* What is the reason for your foot hurting? 5. An article bought, sold or exchanged; price. Cf. *kumu kū'ai*. *Kumu lilo*, price paid, cost. *Kumu loa'a*, selling price. 6. Herd, flock. Cf. *kumu hipa*, *kumu pipi*. 7. Tenon (RSV), socket (KJV). (Puk. 26.19.)

kū.mū. 1. n. Goatfish (*Parupeneus porphyreus*). The stages of growth are *kolokolopā*, 'āhuluhulu, *kāmū a'e*, and the adult *kāmū*. 2. vs. Good-looking, handsome, especially of a sweetheart. *Modern slang*. 3. n. A variety of red-stalked taro; varieties are qualified by the terms 'ele'ele, *kea*, *kū loa poni*, 'ula'ula, *welō welō lā*.

kumu 'ae.like. n. Conditions for agreement, stipulations. (For. 5:119.)

kumu a'o. n. Teaching, source of learning, teacher, tutor.

kumu 'ea. n. Tortoise-shell handle as on a *kahili* staff.

kū.mū.hā. Same as *kumu 'uhā*.

kumu.hā'i. n. Subject, of a sentence.

kumu.haka. n. 1. Shelf. 2. Same as *akua lele*. (Kam. 64:134.)

kumu.hana. n. Topic, subject (as topic of discourse or grammatical subject); matter. (*kumu l + -hana*, nominalizer; Gram. 6.6.2.)

kumu.helē. n. 1. Crotch. *Lit.*, source of going. 2. Kind of lashing used on outrigger of a chief's canoe. (Malo 131.)

kumu hipa. n. Flock of sheep.

kumu.ho'ōmi. n. Minuend.

kumu.honua. n. Concoction made of gourd vine and *kukui* nuts.

Kumu-honua. n. Ancient ancestor. (Malo 3)

kumu honua. n. Beginning of the world, creation, origin of the earth.

kumu ho'o.hā.like 'ia. n. Example, pattern. (Heb. 8.5.)

kumu ho'ōla. n. Ransom. (Mat. 20.28.)

kumu ho'o.laha. n. Means of propagation, source of progeny. *Ho'ōla i kumu ho'olaha maluna o ka honua apau* (Kin. 7.3), to keep seed alive on all the earth.

kumu ho'o.lale.lale. n. Incentive. *Lit.*, reason [for] encouragement.

kumu ho'o.mana'o. n. Reminder, cue.

kumu ho'o.pai.pai. n. Incentive. *Lit.*, reason [for] encouragement.

kumu ho'o.pī'i. n. Complaint.

kumu.ipu.kukui. n. Lamp, not including the chimney; candlestick (Puk. 25.34). *Lit.*, lamp base.

Kumu-kahi. n. Easternmost cape, Hawai'i. Kumu-kahi and the western extremity of the islands at Lehua are mentioned poetically (*welo 2, welona*).

kumu kahi. n. Origin, beginning.

kumu.kā.nā.wai. n. Constitution, law code, provision of law. *Lit.*, source of laws. See *kū'ē. Kū i ke kumukā-nāwai*, constitutional.

Kumu.kau.oha. n. Sovereign Pontiff. Rare. *Lit.*, teacher of testament.

Kumu.ko'a. n. Name of a star.

kumu kū'ai. n. Price, cost. *Kumu kū'ai nui*, high-priced, expensive, costly; big price.

kumu kuaa. n. Square root.

kumu kula. n. School teacher.

kumu.kule.ana 'āina. n. Land title.

kumu.kumu. n. Truncated stumps, roots; stubs, as of cut grass or decayed teeth; stump, stubble, as of a beard.

kumu kupa (kuba). n. Cube root.

kumu.lā. Same as *kalala*.

kumu.lā'au. n. Tree.

kumu.lani. n. Base of the sky; horizon.

kumu.lau. 1. nvs. Female who has produced young, as of horse, cow, pig, chicken; to have produced young, female; root with many sprouts, propagating plant (*rare*); major source. See ex., 'ihī'ihī. *Lio kumulau*, brood mare. *He kumulau hō'ilihune*, a major source of poverty. 2. n. Providers of ti leaves for *hukilau* seining.

kumu.lōna. n. Name of a disease, perhaps jaundice.

kumu.lilo. n. Loss.

kumu.lipo. n. Origin, genesis, source of life, mystery; name of the Hawaiian creation chant (see Beckwith 1951 and Johnson 1981); written *kumu uli po* in Malo text, Chapter 1, section 11.

kumu.II.poa. n. A crab (*Simocarcinus simplex*) commonly found in *Iipoa* seaweed. *Lit.*, *Iipoa* source. Perhaps also *makua-o-ka-Iipoa*.

kumu.loa'a. n. Gain, profit.

kumu.mana'o. n. Topic, subject, essay, tract; text, as of a sermon; proposition, theory.

kumu.ma'o, kumu.ma'o.ma'o. n. Any type of green Hawaiian stone, as used for *maika* stones.

Kumu-ma'o.ma'o. n. Easterly wind at Ka-lua-ko'i, Moloka'i and Ka-maile, O'ahu (Nak. 57 and 70).

kumu.miki. n. A mat motif with a continuous row of red lozenges with their lateral angles touching.

kumumu. Rare var. of *kamumu*, to crunch.

kū.mū.mū. vs. Dull, blunt, obtuse.

kumumumu. Redup. of *kumumu*. *Iwi kumumumu*, cartilage, soft part of bone.

kū.mū.mū.mū. Redup. of *kāmūmū*.

kumu.niu. n. An endemic fern (*Doryopteris* spp.), with broadly heart-shaped fronds, spore-bearing on edges.

kumu niu. n. Coconut tree trunk. *Pehu kumu niu*, swelling of lower limbs. *Nui kumu niu*, body heavy-set from hip to feet, with thick ankles and legs; *lit.*, coconut-tree bigness.

kumu.no'o.no'o. n. Subject for thought.

kumu.nu'a. n. Sleeping mat thicker at one end than the other, with the thicker end used as a pillow.

kumu.oka. n. Perhaps a net used in bag-net fishing. Also *oka*. (Kam. 76:63.)

kumu.'ō.lelo. n. Subject of a sentence.