

ished nuts are strung in leis; the silvery leaves and small white flowers are strung in leis as representative of Moloka'i, as designated in 1923 by the Territorial legislature. The *kukui* was named the official emblem for the State of Hawaii in 1959 because of its many uses and its symbolic value. *Kukui* is one of the plant forms of Kama-pua'a that comes to help him (FS 215). Called *kuikui* on Ni'ihau. (Neal 504-7.) See *lei kukui*. *He ali'i no ka malu kukui*, a chief of the candlenut shade [chief of uncertain genealogy]. 2. Lamp, light, torch. *Fig.*, guide, leader. *Kukui ahi* (Dan. 10.6), lamps of fire. *E noho ana au ā puhi kukui*, I'll stay until the lights are lighted [until dark]. *Kukui 'ā i ke awakea*, torch burning in daylight [a symbol for descendants of a certain chief]. *Ua pio ke kukui*, the light is out [dead]. 3. (*Cap.*) Star name (no data). (Kuhelani.)

**kuku'i**. Redup. of *ku'i* 1, 2, 5; to punch, join, spread news; fame. *No ke kuku'i o kō ikaika i Kaua'i* (FS 55), because of the fame of your strength on Kaua'i. *Kuku'i akula ka lono kaua puni ke ao*, news of the war went around the world. (PPN *tutuki*, to hit.)

**Kukui-a-kona-mau-kuku**. n. Name of a star.

**kukui haole**. n. General name for any nut not native to Hawai'i.

**kukui hēle pō**. n. Lantern. *Lit.*, light [for] going [at] night.

**kuku'ihī**. n. Physic nut (*Jatropha curcas*), a tropical American shrub or small tree with soft wood, milky juice, and very poisonous seeds. Like the *kukui*, it is in the spurge family. (Neal 512.) See *kuikui Pākē*.

**kukui ho'o.lēle aka**. n. Projector, as for lantern slides; magic lantern.

**kuku'i 'ō.lēlo**. nv. Storyteller; to recite, narrate, recount; to join words together coherently. *Lit.*, joining speech.

**kukui pa'a lima**. n. Flashlight. *Lit.*, light hold hand.

**kukui pō.haku**. n. Stone lamp burning sperm oil.

**kukui uila**. n. Electric light.

**Kukui Wana.'ao**. n. Morning Star. *Lit.*, early morning light.

**kuku'i wana.'ao**. n. Practice of telling stories all night, especially to a chief. *Lit.*, spreading tales dawn.

**kū.kū (tūtū) kāne**. n. Grandpa.

**kukuku**. 1. vs. Pimpled, pimply. 2. n. Hawaiian soap plant (*Colubrina asiatica*). See *'ānapanapa*.

**kuku.kū**. 1. Redup. of *kukū* 1. *Kukukū mai auane'i nā wāwae o 'oukou*, your feet will likely be pricked by burs. 2. nvi. Sound of boiling water; to sound thus; sputtering.

**kū.kū.kū**. Redup. of *kukū* 2, standing, rising up. *A'a kakākū*, varicose veins.

**kuku.kuhe**. Redup. of *kukuhe*. (For. 6:449.)

**kuku.kukū**. Rare var. of *kuhukukū*, dove.

**kukula**. Redup. of *kula*, school; to go to school. *Eng. I laila e kukula 'ia mai ai*, there to be schooled.

**kukule**. vs. Inactive, listless, unresponsive, dejected. *Ma'i kukule*, cholera, as of humans or chickens. **ho'o.-kukule**. Caus/sim.

**kukuli**. Redup. of *kuli*; knee; to kneel; to crouch or lie as an animal, with feet under the body (Nah. 24.9). *Noho kukuli*, to sit on bended knees, with the feet stretched backwards, with the front of the toes down. **ho'o.kukuli**. Caus/sim. (PCP *tu(u)tuli*.)

**kukulu**. Same as *kulukulu*, to leak. (PCP *tutulu*.)

**kū.kulu**. 1. n. Pillar, post, side, border, edge, horizon. Also *kākunu*. *Nā kākulu 'ehā*, four cardinal points (PCP *tutulu*.) 2. vt. To build, as a house; to construct, erect, establish, organize, set up; to put up, as a tent or as mast and sail; to heap up; to form, as a military unit; to found, as a society; to establish, as a name or dynasty; to lay, as an oven. *Kākulu 'ana*, organization, arrangement, establishment, construction, formation. *Kākulu kēpau*, to set type. *Kākulu mana'o*, arrangement or presentation of a thought or idea. *Palapala 'ae e kākulu*, building permit. *Ua kākulu i luna kāu 'ōlelo i ka mea e hina ana* (Ioba 4.4), your words have upheld him that was falling. 3. vt. To tie, tether (so called be-

cause formerly horses were tied to erected [*kākulu*] stakes); to park. *Mahea 'oe i kākulu ai i kō ka'a*, where did you park your car? *Kākulu ihola lākou i nā hana le'ale'a apau loa* (F5:35), they exhibited all the sporting games. 4. vi. To sit with one knee raised high towards the chin, considered bad form for women. 5. n. Type of battle in which opposing forces were formally drawn up in line against each other; front, as in modern warfare. (Malo 196, 203.)

**kukulu.āe'o**. 1. nvi. Stilts; to walk on stilts. 2. n. Hawaiian stilt bird (*Himantopus himantopus*). Also *ae'o*. *Fig.*, a thin, long-legged person.

**kū.kulu kumu.hana**. v. To pool thoughts and prayers to solving common problems, as during *ho'oponopono* (Nānā 78-80); to set up topics for discussion, as an agenda.

**Kū.kulu-o-Kahiki**. n. Pillars of Kahiki; it was believed that the sky was supported by a vertical wall along the horizon; the section of the wall over Kahiki (formerly Tahiti) was the *Kākulu-o-Kahiki*. (UL 17.)

**kū.kulu-o-ka-honua**. n. Region just below the horizon where sea and sky meet. *Lit.*, pillars (or borders) of the earth. Cf. Isa. 45.22.

**kū.kulu-o-ka-lani**. n. Region just above the horizon where sea and sky meet. *Lit.*, pillars (or borders) of the sky.

**kū.kulu papa**. n. To pile in regular order; to arrange, classify, as plants, words. Less used than *ho'onoho papa*.

**kukuma**. n. A crab, often qualified by the terms *kea*, white, and *'ōhuluhulu*, hairy.

**kukuna**. n. Ray, as of the sun; radius of a circle; spoke of a wheel; antenna of a lobster; spike of *hā'uke'uke*, a sea urchin; feeler of any creature; pistil of a flower; gate, door, or gable post; end post of a Hawaiian house other than the main post and the corner posts (Malo 119). *Kukuna X*, x-ray.

**kukuna-o-ka-lā**. n. Mangrove (*Bruguiera gymnorhiza*); calyx of a mangrove, as used in leis. (Neal 626.) *Lit.*, ray of the sun.

**kukuni**. Redup. of *kuni*, to burn.

**kū.kunu**. Rare var. of *kākulu*, pillar, border.

**kū.kū.ohi**. vs. Sharp, steep, conspicuous, as house roof.

**kuku.pa'u**. v. To do with great enthusiasm, with might and main. See ex., *kemu* 1. *E kukupa'u ana nō i kāna hana*, he's putting all he has into his work. *He kaua i kukupa'u 'ia*, a war fought with might and main.

**kukupu**. Redup. of *kupu*, to grow. See prayer, *hō'eu (a)*. *He mau lā'au ho'olaha ali'i ke kukupu nei* (chant), these were trees from which chiefs were propagated, that put out new sprouts now.

**kū.kū (tūtū) wahine**. n. Grandma.

**kula**. 1. n. Plain, field, open country, pasture. An act of 1884 distinguished dry or *kula* land from wet or taro land. *Kō kula kai*, shore dweller. 2. n. Source; container. See *kula kakalina*, *kula wai*, *kula waiwai*. *Kula kālā*, source of monetary income. *Kula loa'a*, source of profit or gain. 3. n. Basket-like fish trap. *Rare*. 4. nvi. School, academy; to teach school, go to school; to hold school or class sessions. *Eng. Kula 'ia*, to be educated in school, sent to school. Specialized schools are usually *kula a'o*, as *kula a'o hana lima*, manual training school, school of arts and crafts; *kula a'o hīmeni*, singing school; *kula a'o hulahula*, dancing school; *kula a'o humuhumu*, sewing school; *kula a'o kamanā*, carpenter's school; *kula a'o kuke*, cooking school. Cf. *kukula*. *Kumu kula*, school teacher. 5. Also *gula*. nvs. Gold; golden. *Eng.*

**kula'a**. Rare var. of *hula'a*.

**kula a'o kumu**. Same as *kula kumu*.

**kula a'o 'oi.hana**. n. Trade school.

**kula au.puni**. n. Public school, government school.

**kula hā.nai**. n. Boarding school. *Lit.*, feeding school. Also *kula noho pa'a*.

**kula hēle lā**. n. Day school. *Lit.*, school daily going. Also *kula lā*.

**kula ho'o.polo.lei keiki kāne**. n. Boys' reform school.