

- iō.** Same as the particle *iā* and replacing *i* 5 before proper nouns. (Gram. 9.3.2.) *Ā hiki i lalo iō Milu* (FS 91), going down to Milu. (PCP *ioo*: cf. Marquesan *io*.)
- i'ō.** See 'ō, yonder.
- 'io.** 1. n. Hawaiian hawk (*Buteo solitarius*), an endemic and endangered hawk with dark and light color phases, confined to forests on the island of Hawai'i, where it is regarded by some as an 'aumakua. The 'io signified royalty because of its lofty flight, and hence occurs in such names as 'Io-lani, royal hawk. Cf. 'io mea, 'io uli, māpumāpu, mio 1. Kaha ka 'io i ka mālie, the 'io hawk poises in the calm [admiration of a handsome person]. (PPN *kio*.) 2. nvi. To twitter, chirp, peep; peeping. (PPN *kio*.) 3. vi. To flee. (PEP *kio*; cf. Marquesan 'io.) 4. nvi. A round, light-colored bitter gourd (*Lagenaria siceraria*), about 30 cm in diameter. Cf. *ipu*. 5. nvi. Tag; a Hawaiian game similar to tag; to play these games. 6. nvi. Bundle or food package; loaded with such bundles. Cf. 'io pa'akai. 7. n. One who announces the presence of a chief; herald. 8. (Cap.) n. Probably the name of a stroke in *lua* fighting; also a low stroke in club fighting (RC 59).
- 'i'o.** 1. n. Flesh, meat, flesh and blood, muscle, sinew, essence, substance. *Fig.*, a relative; heart or gist of a matter. Many compounds and phrases with 'i'o are listed below. For the fern *hō'i'o* see *hō'i'o*. 'Ai 'i'o, carnivorous. *Make nō 'o Pā-mano i ka 'i'o pono*†, Pā-mano died of his own flesh and blood [said of harm done by relatives]. *hō.'i'o*. To become fleshy; to form a corm, fruit, tuber; to grow thick, as a stem. *Mai ka pō mai ka 'oia'i'o, i hō'i'o i luna, i hua i luna* (hula prayer), truth from out of the night, formed flesh above, formed fruit above. (PPN *kiko*.) 2. vs. True, genuine, significant, real; really, truly, surely, actually; true worth. Cf. 'oia'i'o, hana'i'o. 'A'ohe 'i'o ho'i? Not really? *No laila, 'i'o akula!* Fine! *Ka mea 'i'o makamae*, the truly precious thing. *He akua 'i'o nō Lono*, Lono is a true god. *E uhaele 'i'o aku kākou*, let's do go. *Ke ali'i ke pi'i i ka 'i'o*, the chief is the one ascending to true significance. *hō.'i'o*. To take things in earnest or seriously. 3. n. Grain of wood. Cf. 'i'o lau mai'a. 'I'o lau li'i, grain with slight curliness. 'I'o nalu, wavy grain. 'I'o pū mai'a, grain straight as a banana stalk.
- 'i'o 'alaea.** n. Blood kin (but not children or siblings).
- 'i'o awe awe.** n. A variety of taro. (HP 33.)
- iō.ō.** vi. To respond to a chant. *Iōē maila 'o Ka-welo* (FS 39), Ka-welo answered.
- iō.ēna.** vs. Wild, savage, untamed. Cf. 'ēna, to burn. *Maka iō'ēna*, furious eyes.
- 'i'o hala.** n. Small white seeds in a *hala* key, eaten by children and used as medicine. Cf. *hala 'i'o*.
- 'i'o hipa.** n. Mutton, flesh of sheep.
- 'i'o holo.holona.** n. Meat.
- 'i'o huki.** n. Muscle.
- io.io.** nvs. Rounded grooves in carving, as in *kukui* nuts used in necklaces; depression made by stitches in quilting; grooved. *ho'o.io.io*. To cut grooves; to sew a quilt so that stitches settle in grooves. (PPN *ioio*.)
- 'io.'io.** 1. Redup. of 'io 2; cheeping, peeping. Cf. *mā'io-'io*. *Manu 'io'io* (Isa. 38.14), swallow. 'A'ohe mea i hāmama ka waha ā 'io'io (Isa. 10.14), none opened the mouth or peeped. (PPN *kiokio*.) 2. vi. To project, taper.
- 'i'o.'i'o.** n. Clitoris. (PPN *kiko*.)
- 'io.'iole.** vs. Mousy, like a rat. *ho.'io.'iole*. Caus/sim.
- io.io.le'a.** vs. Brisk, spirited, lively, quick-tempered, angry.
- 'io'io.lepo.** nvi. Tattletale; to gossip or tattle maliciously.
- 'io.ko'o.** n. Young pandanus leaves, white at the base and light green at the apex, as used in fine mats.
- 'i'o kupu.** n. Disease of the nose, gumboil; growth on the roof of a horse's mouth.
- 'i'o lā.'au.** n. Grain of wood; heart of wood.
- 'io.lana.** nvi. To soar, poise, as a hawk; soaring hawk.
- 'io-lani.** n. Name of the Palace and of a school in Honolulu; also the names of Ka-mehameha II and IV: see Pukui, Elbert, and Mookini, 1974. *Lit.*, royal hawk (the high flight of the hawk symbolized royalty).
- 'i'o lau mai'a.** n. Yellowish grain in wood, especially *koa*, named for its resemblance to the yellow color of a banana leaf (*lau mai'a*).
- i'ole.** conj. So that not, in order not. (Gram. 11.1.) *Ua kapa aku kō Hawai'i nei i ke akua ma nā inoa lehulehu, i'ole ai paha e nalowale ke akua 'i'o* (Kep. 15), those of Hawai'i called god with many names, in order not to forget by chance the true god.
- 'iole.** n. 1. Hawaiian rat (*Rattus exulans*); introduced rat, mouse (Oihk. 11.29); rodent (see 'iole lāpaki, 'iole manakuke, 'iole pua'a); mole (Isa. 2.20); considered by some an 'aumakua. Cf. *piko pau 'iole, haumaka'iole, pa'ipa'i'iole, papa'iole, 'uwi'uwi* 3. *hō.'iole*. To behave like a rat; ratlike. *Fig.*, to steal, cheat, lie in wait in order to assail. (PNP *kirole*.) 2. Classifier for rodents. See below. 3. Name for a sinker of an octopus lure and the lure.
- 'iolea.** vs. Unsocial.
- 'iole.holo.kula.** n. Extinct variety of small, sweet gourd with long stem, formerly used as medicine. (HP 208.) *Lit.*, rat running on plains.
- 'iole lā.paki (rabati).** n. Rabbit.
- 'iole li'i.li'i.** n. Small rat, mouse.
- 'iole mana.kuke.** n. Mongoose.
- iō.lena.** Var. of *iō'ēna*. (UL 100.)
- 'iole.niho.** n. Octopus lure. *Lit.*, rat tooth.
- 'iole nui.** n. Introduced large rat.
- 'iole po'o wai.** n. Introduced large rat, probably Norway rat. *Lit.*, water-source rat.
- 'iole pua'a.** n. Guinea pig.
- 'i'o.liu.** n. Tenderloin.
- 'iolo.** vi. To vibrate, whiffle, sough. (For. 6:476.)
- 'i'o lū.'au.** n. Greenish meat of turtles, considered the best, so named because its color resembled cooked taro tops (*lū'au*).
- 'i'o maha.** n. Temple muscle.
- 'io mea.** n. A variety of 'io hawk without dark markings.
- 'iomo.** 1. Same as 'iamo. 2. Same as 'iao, a fish.
- i ona.** To him, her; him, her. (Gram. 9.6.3; Luka 23.15.) *Lit.*, to his, hers. *Ua holo akula au i ona lā*, I ran to him.
- 'i'o nī.oi.** n. Condiment of boiled pulp of chili peppers (*nīoi*), often mixed with relish such as 'inamona.
- 'i'o niu.** n. Flesh of coconut.
- 'i'o nui.** 1. nvs. Meaty, fleshy, as of some fish, or as the soft part of pandanus keys that are strung for leis. 2. n. A fern known in many countries (*Dryopteris parallelogramma* syn. *D. paleacea*), up to 80 cm high, with feather-shaped fronds clustered on a short trunk, the frond stems clothed with long brown to black scales.
- 'i'o 'ō.hi'a.** n. 'Ōhi'a wood grain; reddish grain of *koa* wood.
- 'io pa'a.kai.** n. Container for salt, as made of pandanus leaves.
- 'i'o pale niho.** n. Gums. *Lit.*, tooth-protecting flesh.
- 'i'o pipi.** n. Beef.
- 'i'o pipi i willi 'ia.** n. Hamburger, ground round steak. *Lit.*, ground beef flesh.
- 'i'o pipi keiki.** n. Veal.
- 'io po'i moa.** n. Chicken-stealing hawk. *Fig.*, a clever thief, especially of another's sweetheart.
- 'i'o pono.** n. Blood relative.
- 'i'o pono.I.** n. One's own relative.
- 'i'o pua'a uahi.** n. Bacon. *Lit.*, smoked pork flesh.
- i ou.** Toward you, to you; you. (Gram. 9.6.3.) *Lit.*, to your.
- i o'u.** To me, me. *Lit.*, to my. (Gram. 9.6.3.)
- 'io uli.** n. A dark 'io, hawk.
- 'i'o ulu.** n. Growth, tumor.
- 'ipeka, ibeka.** n. Ibex. *Eng. Ka 'ipeka 'olu'olu* (Sol. 5.19), pleasant doe (RSV), roe (KJV).
- ipo.** n. Sweetheart, lover. *Kāna ipo*, his or her sweet-