

**ho'o.iho.** Caus/sim. (PPN *hifo.*) 2. n. Core, as of an apple, breadfruit, or pandanus; cob, as of corn; heart, as of celery; spongy white growth in the center of a sprouted coconut, sometimes called coconut sponge (cf. *lolo niu*); pith, spadix; flesh of the octopus after the skin is removed; axis, as of the earth; axle, as of a wheel. *Iho 'ole*, without core, said of *koa* trees easily shaped into canoes. Also *haku*. (PPN *uso*, PCP *iso.*) 3. n. Collective terms for inner layers of white sleeping tapas below the *kilohana*. 4. n. Block used in plaiting a hat to give shape to the crown. Also *pahu pāpale*. 5. n. Battery, electric plug. 6. directional. Down, below. (Table 12, Gram. 7.2.) *Maluna iho*, just barely on top. *Hele iho*, go down, descend. *Iho + demon*. *lā* is pronounced and written as a single word, *ihola*. (PPN *hifo.*) 7. Same part. and reference as above but with reflexive meaning, often following words describing activities of the body, as eating, drinking, thinking. '*Ai iho*, to eat. *No'ono'o iho*, to think. *Make wai ihola 'o Kāwika* (Oihn. 11.17), David was thirsty. (PPN *hifo.*) 8. Same part. and reference as above, with meaning "self"; personally. *E hana ana 'oia nona iho*, he will work for himself. *Pa'akiki ma kāna iho* (Kep. 103), stubborn with his own self. '*O au iho nō me ka mahalo*, I am, yours respectfully. 9. Same part. and reference as *iho 6-8*, but used with words of time, usually present or future, but past if followed by *nei*. *Mahope iho*, afterwards. *Kēia Lāpule iho*, this coming Sunday. '*O ka manawa ihola nō ia*, it's just the time. '*Ānō iho nei*, just now, just a short time ago, recently. *I kēia mau lā iho nei*, a few days ago.

**-iho. ho'o.iho, ho'Tho.** Besides that, also, furthermore. *He kanaka waiwai 'oia, a ho'Tho nō, he wahine waiwai kāna*, he is a rich man and, besides that, has a rich wife.

**T.hoe.** n. Canoe paddler. *Me nā 'thoe ali'i o kō ke ali'i mō't mau wa'a*, with the chiefly paddlers of the ruler's canoes.

**iho huila.** n. Wheel axis.

**iho.iho.** 1. Redup. of *iho 1*. 2. n. Candle, torch. 3. n. Heart or heavy core of a tree.

**-iho.iho. ho'o.iho.iho.** In quilting, to make running stitches towards the sewer. Cf. *ho'opi'ipi'i*.

**iho.iho kukui.** n. *Kukui*-nut candle; candle.

**iho kū.lina.** n. Corn cob.

**ihola.** Directional and reflexive part. *iho + demon*. -*la*. (Gram. 7.2.)

**iho.lena.** n. A favorite and common native variety of banana, eaten raw or cooked. The fruit bunches are small, the skin thin, ripening yellow, the flesh salmon-pink. (HP 175.) This was one of the few bananas permitted women. Also *hilahila*. *Lit.*, yellow core.

**ihona.** n. Descent, incline. **ho'o.ihona.** Descent, slope; to descend, go south. (PPN *hifonga.*)

**i hope.** See *hope*.

**iho wai.** n. Descent of water, as a stream.

**ihu.** n. 1. Nose, snout, beak, bill, trunk of an elephant, toe of a shoe; a kiss. Often qualified, as with the following: '*ami*, irregular-shaped bridge; *kikiwi*, hooked; *kū, pi'i*, tilted (*fig.*, haughty); *lapalapa*, high-bridged; *manana, mene, papa, pepe, 'ū*, broad and flat; *manana*, distended, of nostrils; *meumeu*, snub; *nanā*, snarling (*fig.*, quarrelsome); *winiwini*, sharp. See ex., *kaninonino* and sayings, *mau 1, ma'u 1*. *Moe ka ihu o ka pua'a*, the nose of the pig is laid down [a pig offered as a sacrifice]. *Kū ka ihu*, elevated nose; *fig.*, superior, proud. '*Elepani ihu peleleu* (song), long-trunked elephant. '*Ume i ka ihu*, to draw on the nose [with the hand, i.e., to weep]. *La'a ka ihu iā Kekalukalu-o-kēwā* (Laie 505), reserve the kiss for Kekalukalu-o-kēwā. *Aia i ka ihu o ka lio ka 'ai*, the food is at the horse's nose [in the direction the horse is going]. (PPN *isu.*) 2. Prow or bow of a canoe or ship. 3. Thick end of pearl-shell shank.

**ihu.anu.** n. Name of an odoriferous tree or shrub.

**ihu-anu.** n. Name of a wind blowing down from the uplands of Ka-wela, O'ahu. *Lit.*, cold nose.

**ihu 'e'ekē.** vi. To wrinkle up the nose, as to show scorn.

**ihu 'ēka.** n. Dirty nose, a disparaging epithet.

**ihu hā.nuna.** vi. To snore or speak with nasalized sounds.

**ihu.ihu.** vi. Rising upward, as the prow of a canoe. *Fig.*, scornful.

**ihu kā.ma'a.** n. Toe of shoes.

**ihu kilu.** Same as *kilu 3* and *i'akui*.

**ihu-kū.** n. Name reported for a Hawaiian star, although it may be a general term for any guiding star standing (*kū*) above the bow (*ihu*) of a canoe.

**ihu kū.** nvs. Tilted nose, pug nose. *Fig.*, haughty, snobbish, snooty, contemptuous.

**ihu.ma'a.** vs. Disobedient, impudent.

**ihu-moe.** n. Name of a star.

**ihu nā.** nvi. To snore with prolonged sounds; such snoring. *Lit.*, moaning nose.

**ihu nui.** n. 1. Large nose. 2. Canoe with a large bow, hollowed from the large end of a log instead of from the butt end, as was customary. (Malo 131, 135.)

**ihu-o-ka-pua'a.** n. 1. Deadly stroke in *lua* fighting. *Lit.*, nose of the pig. 2. (*Not cap.*) Type of coarse-grained stone. 3. (*Not cap.*) See *ihu 1*.

**ihu 'ole.** n. Possibly a syphilitic saddlenose or damage from leprosy. (Kam. 64:115.) *Lit.*, no nose.

**ihu 'olā.'olā.** nvi. To snore with short puffs; such snoring. *Lit.*, gurgling nose.

**ihu.pani.** n. Expert, wise person, wisdom. *Lit.*, closed nose, perhaps referring to deep diving and hence profound knowledge. Cf. *ihu pōhue*.

**ihu papa'a.** n. Scab nose, an insulting term for a lunk-head.

**ihu pī.** vi. To breathe with difficulty due to partial obstruction of the nostrils, as of one with a cold. See *pī 2*.

**ihu pi'i.** nvs. Elevated nose. *Fig.*, scornful, haughty, aloof, contemptuous, disdainful, snobbish, snooty.

**ihu pilau.** Same as *i'akui*.

**ihu pō.huē.** n. Gourd nose, said of one with superficial knowledge or lack of skill, perhaps so called because one floats like a gourd rather than descends to the depths of knowledge (*ihupani*).

**ihu.'ū.** n. A variety of rarely cultivated banana, wild in forests of Kaua'i and Hawai'i, with short, slender, green trunk, and yellow fruit with yellow flesh, edible only when cooked. (HP 175.)

**ihu 'ū.** Snub-nosed.

**ihu wa'a.** n. Bow of a canoe, bowsprit.

**i'i.** vs. Bristling, dishevelled (follows *hulu, huhulu, huluhulu*).

**'i'i.** 1. vs. Small, stunted, undersized, dwarf. *Pua 'i'i*, tiny fry of fish. *Kioea 'ai pua 'i'i o Hilia*, the *kioea* bird that eats the tiny spawn of Hilia [of big persons gobbling up little ones]. 2. n. Admired deep, rasping sound in chanting; tremor; guttural quality of some sounds, as back vowels or strongly aspirated "h." *Inā e ho'oko'iko'i i ka leo, e loa'a nō ka 'i'i*, if the voice is stressed, the guttural quality is obtained. 3. Same as '*ini*. *Nānā aku au iā'oe, noho pono ka 'i'i iā loko* (song), I looked at you, desire settles deep within. 4. vt. To gather, collect. *Ua 'i'i kānaka i ka hunahuna mea 'ai*, the people collected the scraps of food. 5. Short for *hāpu'u 'i'i 1, 2*, ferns; '*ama'u 'i'i*, a fern; *pala 'i'i*, a taro. 6. vs. Reddish-brown, as a dog's hair. 7. Same as '*apapane*, a bird.

**'iT.** 1. vs. Tight, difficult to extract, as a plug; stiff. *E 'iT ana, ēhē, āhā, e mamau ana, ēhē, āhā* (chant for Kamehameha IV), fitted tightly, tra-la, remaining firm, tra-la. **hō.'iT.** To strain and grunt as during real or false pain or exertion; labor pains. *Fig.*, stingy. *No ka nui o ka i'a, hō'i'T nā lawai'a i ka huki 'ana i ka 'upena*, because of the great number of fish, the fishermen groaned as they pulled on the net. 2. vi. To frown, scowl. **hō.'i.T.** Caus/sim. (often used with *maka*). 3. vi. To move swiftly. *Kaua'i*. 4. vs. Lost, as old knowledge. *Rare*.