

**hanu pī.** vi. To sniffle. Cf. *pī* 2.  
**hanu pilo.** nvi. Bad breath, halitosis; to have such.  
**hanu'u.** nvi. To flow in spurts, ebb, fluctuate; fluctuation, ebb. *Ka pali mākdō i hāne'e, i hanu'u* (chant), the rock cliff that slid, that moved in spurts. *Kaha i ka hanu'u*, to mark fluctuation, as the high-water mark of the tide. 2. vs. Short, stunted, thick. Cf. *hananu'u*.  
**hā.nu'u.nu'u.** Redup. of *hanu'u* 1, 2.  
**hao.** 1. n. Iron, general name for metal tools, a bit; brand, as on a horse. Cf. *hao kuni*. See sayings, 'alu, *wela* 1. *Mea hao*, hardware. (PPN *fa'o*.) 2. n. All native species of a genus of small trees (*Rauvolfia*) related to the *maile* and the *hōlei*, four or five narrow branches are borne together at joints of branches; many small, yellowish flowers develop, and then small, black, flattened, twinned, inverted, heart-shaped fruits. (Neal 691.) (PPN *fa'o*.) 3. nvt. To scoop, dish, or pick up; to grasp, gouge, pillage, plunder, loot; robber. (Perhaps PPN *sa'o*.) 4. vt. To come with force, as wind or rain; to do with force and energy. See ex., *pa'ihī*. *Hao wale*, to strike at random; violent. *Hao mai i ka pu'upu'u*, deliver a blow of the fist. *Hao maila ka mana* (FS 265), power was in full force. *Hao mai nā koa 'Amelika!* On come the American soldiers! *Hao mai ka makani, kua-kea ka moana; hao mai ke kai, kū ke ko'a i uka*, the wind blows, the sea is white with foam; the sea rises and coral is washed ashore [anger]. **ho'o.hao.** Caus/sim. *Ke ho'ohao nei ke ahe makani*, the wafted breeze comes with force. 5. Same as *mai'a 'oa*, a variety of banana. 6. n. Horn, as of a goat. 7. Rare var. of *hao-hao* 2.  
**ha'o.** 1. Same as *ha'oha'o*. *He ha'o wale ho'i*, how unusual; surprising. 2. vt. To long for, desire; to miss, whether desirable or not. 'Ōpū *ha'o*, hunger pains. 3. (Cap.) n. Name of a star.  
**haoa.** 1. Pas/imp. of *hao* 3, 4. 2. nvs. Scorching, bitter; heartburn, sour stomach. 3. Same as *haoa puhi*. Also *ha'oa, laoa, la'oa*. See ex., *kilokilohia*. **ho'o.haoa.** Caus/sim. Also *ho'oha'oa, ho'olaoa, ho'ola'oa*.  
**hao'a.** vs. Rocky, as of broken lava or coral rubble; scraggly, uneven; choppy, as the sea. *Rare*.  
**hao.'ao'a.** Redup. of *hao'a*. *Rare*.  
**haoa puhi.** n. Gorge used for catching eels: when the eel took the baited stick it was pulled by a string, and lodged in the throat of the eel.  
**hao'e.** Var. of *hao'a*. *Hao'e nā 'ale o Hōpoe i ka 'ino*, the billows of Hōpoe rise in the storm [anger mounting; the seas at Hōpoe, Puna, were notoriously rough].  
**hā.o'e.o'e.** Redup. of *hao'e*. 'O *Pana-'ewa nui, moku lehua, 'ōhi'a kupu hāo'eo'e i ka ua* (PH 32), great *Pana-'ewa*, district with *lehua* flowers, 'ōhi'a trees growing scraggly in the rain.  
**hao haka.haka.** n. Grate, grill.  
**hao.hana.** Scooping; handful. *Rare*. (Probably *hao* 3 + *-hana*, nominalizer.)  
**hao.hao.** 1. Redup. of *hao* 3, 4. (PPN *sa'osa'o*.) 2. nvs. Soft meat that can be scooped from young coconuts. *He 'ono ka wai o ka niu haohao* (song), delicious is the water of the young coconut with soft meat.  
**ha'o.ha'o.** vs. Strange, puzzling, astonishing; astonished, puzzled, surprised; to wonder, marvel. Cf. *maha'oha'o, pāha'oha'o*. **ho'o.ha'o.ha'o.** To arouse wonder, surprise, puzzlement.  
**hao.haoa.** Redup. of *haoa* 1, 2. *Haohaoa lani*, royal heat [taboo of a chief]. *He ahi kāoko o nā ali'i, loa'a i ka pili haohaoa* (chant), hot fire of the chiefs obtained by the [one who] approaches the heat [dangerous to approach a taboo chief].  
**hao.haona.** Same as *haohao* 1.  
**ha'o.ha'ona.** n. Astonishment, wonder.  
**hao.hia.** Pas/imp. of *hao* 3, 4.  
**hao ho'o.pa'a lima.** n. Manacle. *Lit.*, hand-binding iron.  
**hao ho'o.pa'a wahie.** n. Andiron. *Lit.*, iron for holding fuel.  
**hao hou puka.** n. Metal punch.

**hā.'o'i.** vi. To limp.  
**hao.kanu.** nvt. Seedbed; to prepare a seedbed. *Rare*.  
**hao kaula waha.** n. Bit of a bridle.  
**hao.kea.** n. A rather common native variety of taro; the leaves are narrow, the *piko*, leaf attachment, light, and petioles light green. This taro supplies some gray commercial poi and *lū'au* greens. It was formerly used both medicinally and in religious ceremonies, as for dedicating new fish nets. According to HP 17, it is a domesticated form of wild 'āweu. The name may be qualified by the colors *hā'ula'ula* and *ke'oke'o*. Var. names reported include 'ahakea, ha'akea, and hā'awikea.  
**hao ke'ehi.** n. Stirrups.  
**hao.kila.** vs. To be sturdy as steel. *Lit.*, iron steel (*Eng.*). *Umauma haokila* (Kel. 24), steel-hard chest.  
**hao ku'e.** n. Piston.  
**hao kuni.** n. Branding iron.  
**haole.** nvs. White person, American, Englishman, Caucasian; American, English; formerly, any foreigner; foreign, introduced, of foreign origin, as plants, pigs, chickens; entirely white, of pigs (Malo 37; perhaps Malo actually means of foreign introduction). See *kolea* 1. References in traditional literature are few, but these have been noted: *He haole nui maka 'ālohilohi* (FS 201), a big foreigner with bright eyes [referring to Kama-pua'a, the pig demigod]. *Hānau ke po'o haole, he haole kēlā* (KL line 505), born was the stranger's head, that was strange. *Ho'okahi o Tahiti kānaka, he haole* (Kua-li'i chant, For. 4:375), only one people in Tahiti, foreigners. 'Āina *haole*, foreign land. 'Ōlelo *haole*, European language, especially English. **ho'o.-haole.** To act like a white person, to ape the white people, or assume airs of superiority [often said disparagingly, especially of half-whites]. *Ho'ohaole 'ia*, Americanized, Europeanized; to have become like a white person or have adopted the ways of a white man. (Marquesan *hao'e* is probably a loan from Hawaiian.)  
**hā.'olo.'olo.** Probably similar to 'olo'olo 1-3. *Ke hā-'olo'olo 'ē lā ke ao* (UL 85, 86, 88), light floods forth.  
**haoma.** n. Name of a fish (no data).  
**hao mā.kē.neki (mageneti).** n. Magnet.  
**hao mana.mana.** n. Grate, grill, gridiron. *Lit.*, branched iron.  
**haona.** Same as *hao* 3, 4; handful, scoopful; receptacle, as a dipper for kava.  
**hā'o'opu.** n. Trap for 'o'opu fish.  
**hao waha.** n. Bit of a bridle. *Lit.*, mouth iron.  
**hao willi.** n. Wrench.  
**hapa.** 1. nvs. Portion, fragment, part, fraction, installment; to be partial, less. (*Eng. half*.) Cf. *hapahā, hapalua*, etc. *Ka 'ike hapa*, limited knowledge. *Ua hapa nā hae*, the flags are at half-mast. **ho'o.hapa.** To lessen, diminish. 2. nvs. Of mixed blood, person of mixed blood, as *hapa Hawai'i*, part Hawaiian. See *hapa haole*. 3. n. A-minor in music. See *lele* 7.  
**hāpa.** n. Harp. *Eng.* See *pila hāpa*.  
**hapa.hā.** num. One fourth, one quarter, quarter, twenty-five cents; quarterly; tribute (Kin. 30:14). *Lit.*, fourth part. *Hapahā i hala ka hola 'eiwa*, a quarter after nine o'clock. *Hō'ike hapahā*, quarterly report.  
**hapa.hā kini.** n. Five-dollar gold piece. *Lit.*, guinea (*Eng.*) quarter. *Rare*.  
**hapa.haneli.** nvs. 1. Hundredth part, percentage. *Iwākālua hapahaneli no ke kālā*, twenty per cent on the dollar. 2. n. A copper penny issued by Ka-mehameha III in 1847.  
**hapa haole.** nvs. Part-white person; of part-white blood; part white and part Hawaiian, as an individual or phenomenon. *Hula hapa haole*, a hula danced to a *mele hapa haole* (a Hawaiian type of song with English words and perhaps a few Hawaiian words).  
**hapa.hapai.** Redup. of *hapai* 1; to toss up, as a child; to heave or breathe heavily; to glorify, praise. *Nou paha ka inoa e ka'ika'ikū ana, pā i ka nuku ā hapahapai a'e*, yours perhaps the name chant carried to and fro, and that is on everyone's lips in praise.