

**ali'i wahine.** n. Chiefess, queen; wife (polite, not said of one's own wife or to her).

**'Ā.likā, Arika.** nvs. Arctic. *Eng. Aia i 'Ālika ka ihu o ka moku* (song), the prow of the ship turns to the Arctic.

**'ā.likā.likā.** vs. Clammy, sticky, tenacious, tough. *Fig.*, stingy. Cf. *lina, linalina, nina, ninanina, 'ūlika, 'ūlika-likā.*

**'ā.likē.** vs. Alike (often repeated: *'ālike 'ālike, like 'ālike, alike, just alike, identical, equally, midway. E hiamoe ana ke keiki ā hiki 'ālike 'ālike o ka pō, the child slept until the middle of the night.*)

**'ali.kekoa, aligetoa.** n. Alligator. *Eng.*

**'ā.likī.likī.** vt. To tighten, tie tightly. **ho.'ā.likī.likī.** Caus/sim. Cf. *likī 2.*

**'ait.lea.** n. The common turbo shell (*Turbo sandwicensis*).

**'alili.** Same as *ho'olili*, sparkling.

**'alima.** num. Five (especially in counting in a series); five times. *Pō'alima*, Friday.

**'ali.makika, arimatika.** n. Arithmetic. *Eng.*

**'ā.lina.** nvs. Scar, blemish; scarred, disfigured, injured, maimed (FS 93) (preceded by *ke*). *Fig.*, low, disgraced, degraded, dishonored. *Kav: ke 'ālina* (FS 93), blemished. *Ua 'ālina ka inoa*, the name is dishonored.

**'ā.lina.lina.** n. Limpet (*Cellana sandwicensis*).

**alo.** n. Front, face, presence; upper surface, as of a bowl; leeward. Cf. *'aialo, aloali'i, pali.* (*Alo* refers to a wife: cf. *piliālo*.) *Ka mo'opuna i ke alo*, the favorite grandchild, a grandchild reared by grandparents. *He alo ā he alo*, face to face. *Eia 'oe i ke alo o ka 'aha*, here you are in the presence of the assembly. *Ua laupa'i ko'u alo i nā mo'opuna*, I have many grandchildren with me here. **ho'o.alo, ho'alo.** Caus/sim. *I ka ho'alo 'ana*, presentation, as to a monarch. (PPN 'aro.)

**'alo.** 1. vt. To dodge, evade, elude, avoid. *'Alo 'ana*, dodging, avoidance, oversight, omission. *'A'ole e hiki ke alo a'e*, it can't be helped. **hō.'alo.** To shun, dodge, avoid, escape, omit, skip; omission; to alternate or place irregularly, as strips of thatch (For. 5:651). (PPN *kalo*.) 2. vt. To be with, come near, go with, attend, escort, accompany, share an experience, endure, resist. *Ku'u hoa 'alo i ke anu*, my companion who shared the cold. *Kū ana 'o Mauna Loa, kuahiwi 'alo ehuehu* (song), stands Mauna Loa, mountain that resists storms. *E 'alo a'e 'oe iā mākou ā hiki aku i Moloka'i* (FS 267), escort us to Moloka'i.

**'ā.loa.** 1. Same as *maka'āloa*, a crab. 2. n. Name recorded for *olonā* fiber. 3. vt. To lengthen, enlarge.

**alo.ali'i.** nvi. In the presence of chiefs; royal court.

**alo.alo.** 1. n. All kinds of hibiscus, including the native white hibiscus (*Hibiscus arnottianus*); often called *pua aloalo, pualoalo*. A law was passed in 1923 making the *aloalo* the flower of the Territory of Hawai'i. Qualifying terms: *hua moa* (egg) or *pele* (bell) (*Abutilon pictum*, Neal 550), *ko'ako'a* (*Hibiscus schizopetalus* or coral hibiscus, Neal 558; see also *kulapepeiao*); *lahilahi* (all single-flowered forms), *pahūpahū* (*Malvaviscus arboreus* var. *penduliflorus*; *lit.*, firecracker, Neal 554), *ponimō'i* (*Hibiscus*, an introduced variety with red double flowers 8 cm. wide or less, *lit.*, coronation, carnation, Neal 556), *pupupu* (*Hibiscus*, all double-flowered forms), *waikāhuli* (*Hibiscus mutabilis*, Neal 558-9, during the day flowers changed from white to pink or red). Formerly the blossoms were used as laxatives. 2. n. Squilla (*Pseudosquilla ciliata, Lysiosquilla maculata*), highly desired as food. Also *Squilla* sp. 3. Loved and served by many persons, as a chief or favorite child; esteemed. Cf. *alo. Haku o Hawai'i he inoa, hānau aloalo a'u a Ke'elikōlani* (chant for Prince of Hawai'i), his title is Prince of Hawai'i, child of Ke'elikōlani, mine, born with many to serve and love [him]. 4. n. Tapa made from *māmaki* mixed with *wauke*. (Kam. 76:115.) (Perhaps PNP *aloalo*.)

**'alo.'alo.** 1. Redup. of *'alo 1*; to dodge rapidly or continuously; to look about slyly; evasive. **hō.'alo.'alo.** Caus/sim. *'Ōlelo hō'alo'alo*. Excuse, pretext. (PPN *kalokalo*.) 2. Redup. of *'alo 2*; one who follows, es-

corts, accompanies. *He 'alo'alo ua au no ke Ko'olau* (chant), I am one who follows rainfall in the Ko'olau [mountains]. 3. vs. Lumpy, as poi. *Rare*. 4. n. A kind of small inshore fish (no data).

**'ā.loa.loa.** vs. Far, at a distance. **ho'ā.loa. loa.** To keep at a distance.

**'ā.lo'a.lo'a.** 1. Same as *hālo'alo'a*, turbulent, rough. 2. vs. Pitted, as rocks. Also *lo'alo'a*.

**alodio.** Var. spelling of *'alolio*.

**'aloe.** n. Aloe, any plant of the genus *Aloe*; also the *pānini 'awa'awa*. *Eng.*

**aloha.** nvt, nvs. *Aloha*, love, affection, compassion, mercy, sympathy, pity, kindness, sentiment, grace, charity; greeting, salutation, regards; sweetheart, lover, loved one; beloved, loving, kind, compassionate, charitable, lovable; to love, be fond of; to show kindness, mercy, pity, charity, affection; to venerate; to remember with affection; to greet, hail. Greetings! Hello! Good-by! Farewell! Alas! The common greetings follow: *Aloha 'oe*, may you be loved or greeted, greetings (to one person). *Aloha kāua*, may there be friendship or love between us, greetings (to one person); dear Sir. *Aloha kākou*, same as above, but to more than one person. *Ke aloha nō! Aloha!* Greetings! (The *nō* may be prolonged for emphasis.) (Gram. 4.6.) The following greetings were introduced after European times; *Aloha ahiahi*, good evening. *Aloha kakahiaka*, good morning. Cf. *aloha 'āina, hana aloha. Aloha ali'i*, royalist, royal love. *Aloha 'ino!* What a pity! Alas! [Expression of regret, either great or small.] *Aloha akua*, love of god; divine love, pity, charity. *Mea aloha*, loved one, beloved. *Aloha makua*, considerate and thoughtful of parents and elders, filial. *Aloha 'ia*, beloved, pitied. *Aloha pumehana*, warm aloha, affection. *Me ke aloha o Ka-wena*, with the love (or greeting) of Ka-wena. *'O wau iho nō me ke aloha*, I remain, with very best regards. *Aloha 'oe, ē Maria, ua piha 'oe i ka maika'i*, hail, Mary, full of grace. *Ē Maria hemolele, e aloha mai 'oe iā mākou*, Holy Mary, have mercy on us. *Aloha a'e ana mākou i ke ehū wāwae o ka lani* (chant for Ka-lā-kaua), we remember fondly the footprints of the king. *E aloha aku au i ka mea a'u e mana'o ai e aloha aku* (Puk. 33.19), I show mercy to those I want to show mercy to. *Aloha nō ia mau lā o nā makahiki he kanalima i kūnewa akula!* Affectionate [memories] of these days of fifty years past! **hō.aloha.** Rare var. of *ho'ālohaloha*. Cf. *hoaloha*. (PPN 'alofa.)

**aloha hoa.hā.nau.** n. Brotherhood.

**aloha 'āina.** nv. Love of the land or of one's country, patriotism; the name of a Hawaiian-language newspaper published 1893-1920; *aloha 'āina* is a very old concept, to judge from the many sayings (perhaps thousands) illustrating deep love of the land. (Pukui, Elbert, and Mookini 268-9.) Cf. the song *Kaulana nā Pua* (Elbert and Mahoe 62-4).

**aloha'i.** vi. Bible spelling of *aloha ai*. (Mele 5.6.)

**aloha kaka.hiaka.** See *aloha*.

**'ā.loha.loha.** Redup. of *aloha* (less used than *hō'ālohaloha*). **ho'ā.loha.loha.** To make love, express affection, gratitude or compassion; expression of love or affection (FS 93); to give thanks (I Kor. 11.24); friendly, loving, lovable. *Lā Ho'ālohaloha*, Thanksgiving Day. *Palapala ho'ālohaloha*, written condolence.

**aloha.lua.** n. Name given to the *kāmole* plant used in *hana aloha* sorcery. *Lit.*, mutual love.

**aloha 'oe.** See *aloha*.

**aloha 'ole.** vs. Pitiless, merciless, ungrateful, without love or affection.

**'alohi.** nvi. To shine, glitter, sparkle; bright, brilliant; splendor, brilliancy. *'Alohi e like me ka lā i ke awakea*, bright as the sun at noon. *Ke 'alohi kea o ke ano kakahiaka*, the white light of morning, (PCP *kalo(f,s)i*.)

**'alo.hia.** Pas/imp. of *'alo*.

**alo.hiki.** n. Families united by marriage, in-laws.

**'alohi lani.** n. Brightness of heaven, a term applied to the heavenly courts of the goddesses Uli and Kapo.